



**Republic of The Gambia**

## **The Gambia 2021 Statistical Abstract**

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**The Gambia Bureau of Statistics**



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# Chapter 1 Population and Demography

## 1.1 Population

### 1.1.1 Number of Persons in Households by LGA and Sex, 2018

*Table 1.1.1: Number of Persons in Households by LGA and Sex, 2018*

LGA	0-14			15+			The Gambia
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	
Banjul	4,401	4,798	9,199	8,966	8,969	17,935	27,134
Kanifing	83,682	87,222	170,904	132,579	147,937	280,516	451,420
Brikama	220,895	218,663	439,558	301,771	309,392	611,163	1,050,721
Kerewan	51,658	46,782	98,440	51,743	61,396	113,139	211,579
Mansakonko	23,262	22,147	45,409	25,418	29,940	55,358	100,767
Kuntaur	32,707	32,250	64,957	29,176	36,128	65,304	130,261
Janjanbureh	36,434	35,846	72,280	35,434	42,334	77,768	150,048
Basse	53,934	50,899	104,833	47,399	61,342	108,741	213,574
<b>The Gambia</b>	<b>506,973</b>	<b>498,607</b>	<b>1,005,580</b>	<b>632,486</b>	<b>697,438</b>	<b>1,329,924</b>	<b>2,335,504</b>

Source: Gambia Labour Force Survey (GLFS), 2018

### 1.1.2 Average Household Size (number of persons) by LGA and Sex of the Head of household, 2018

Table 1.1.2: Average Household Size (number of persons) by LGA and Sex of the Head of household, 2018

LGA	Male Headed	Female Headed	The Gambia
Banjul	5.4	6.0	5.6
Kanifing	7.1	6.8	7.0
Brikama	9.6	7.5	9.2
Kerewan	9.5	6.8	8.9
Mansakonko	11.4	7.1	10.7
Kuntaur	12.6	7.2	12.3
Janjanbureh	10.6	7.4	10.3
Basse	12.1	7.8	11.7
<b>The Gambia</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>9.7</b>

Source: GLFS, 2018

### 1.1.3 Number and Percentage of Population Aged 15 to 64 years by, Age Group and Sex, 2018

Table 1.1.3: Number and Percentage of Population Aged 15 to 64 years by, Age Group and Sex, 2018

Age Group	Male		Female		Both Sexes	
	Count	Per cent	Count	Per cent	Count	Per cent
15 – 24	235,145	39.5	256,148	38.7	491,293	39.1
25 -35	159,032	26.7	206,964	31.3	365,996	29.1
36-64	201,617	33.8	197,954	29.9	399,571	31.8
The Gambia	595,794	100.0	661,066	100.0	1,256,860	100.0

Source: GLFS, 2018

#### 1.1.4 Number and Percentage of Persons Aged 15 to 64 years by Marital Status and Sex, 2018

Table 1.1.4: Number and Percentage of Persons Aged 15 to 64 years by Marital Status and Sex, 2018

Marital Status	Male		Female		The Gambia	
	Count	Per cent	Count	Per cent	Count	Per cent
Married	305,512	42.8	425,116	54.1	730,628	48.7
Never Married	397,622	55.7	286,449	36.5	684,070	45.6
Living together	463	0.1	1,346	0.2	1,809	0.1
Divorced/Separated Widowed	10,087	1.4	72,525	9.2	82,612	5.5
<b>The Gambia</b>	<b>713,683</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>785,435</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>1,499,119</b>	<b>100</b>

Source: GLFS, 2018

#### 1.1.5 Percentage Distribution of the Population by Disability Status and LGA, 2018

Table 1.1.5: Percentage Distribution of the Population by Disability Status and LGA, 2018

Disability status	Banjul	Kanifing	Brikama	Kerewan	Mansakonko	Kuntaur	Janjanbureh	Basse
Persons without Disabilities	1.3	21.4	46.3	4	8.3	4.9	5.8	8.1
Persons with Disabilities	1.8	15.4	50.1	2.7	10.4	4.6	5.8	9.3

Source: GLFS, 2018

## 1.2 Poverty

### 1.2.1 Distribution of the Population by Absolute Poverty, LGA and District

Table 1.2.1: Distribution of the Population by Absolute Poverty, LGA and District

	Poverty measures			Population share	Poverty measures			Population size	Number of poor
	Head count	Poverty gap	Poverty severity		Head count	Poverty gap	Poverty severity		
<b>THE GAMBIA</b>	<b>48.6</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>1,922,950</b>	<b>935,282</b>
<b>Rural</b>	<b>69.5</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>45.0</b>	<b>64.3</b>	<b>72.2</b>	<b>77.5</b>	<b>865,483</b>	<b>601,273</b>
<b>Urban</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>55.0</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>1,057,467</b>	<b>334,009</b>
<i>Banjul/Kanifing</i> <sup>1</sup>	16.8	2.7	0.6	21.5	7.4	3.7	2.0	414,248	69,552
Other urban	41.1	11.2	4.1	33.4	28.3	24	20.5	643,218	264,456
<b>Banjul</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>30,703</b>	<b>3,305</b>
<b>Kanifing</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>383,545</b>	<b>66,247</b>
<b>Brikama</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>39.4</b>	<b>38.6</b>	<b>730,895</b>	<b>374,091</b>
Kombo North	39.8	10.6	3.9	18.7	15.3	12.8	10.8	360,147	143,210
Kombo South	56.5	18.7	8.4	5.9	6.9	7.1	7.3	113,315	64,073
Kombo Central	55.3	17.2	7.3	7.7	8.8	8.6	8.4	148,599	82,150
Kombo East	68.6	24.0	10.7	2.3	3.3	3.6	3.7	44,874	30,794
Foni Berefet	82.5	31.7	15.3	0.8	1.4	1.6	1.8	15,412	12,713
Foni Bintang	86.2	36.6	18.5	0.9	1.7	2.2	2.6	18,167	15,665
Foni Kansalla	85.8	35.0	17.5	0.8	1.4	1.8	2.0	14,990	12,861
Foni Bondali	87.6	36.7	18.4	0.4	0.8	1.0	1.2	8,089	7,088
Foni Jarrol	75.8	31.1	15.2	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9	7,304	5,539
<b>Mansakonko</b>	<b>60.1</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>82,201</b>	<b>49,432</b>
Kiang West	79.3	31.7	15.3	0.8	1.3	1.6	1.8	15,204	12,061
Kiang Central	75.0	29.0	13.8	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.9	8,785	6,585
Kiang East	69.8	24.4	11.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	6,898	4,817
Jarra West	47.6	13.4	5.6	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.1	26,589	12,665

<sup>1</sup>As Banjul and Kanifing are entirely urban settlements, they were treated as one during the analysis. The other urban areas are urban settlements in the other Local Government Areas



	Poverty measures							Population size	Number of poor
	Head count	Poverty gap	Poverty severity	Population share	Head count	Poverty gap	Poverty severity		
Jarra Central	57.8	17.2	7.0	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	8,461	4,889
Jarra East	51.7	15.0	6.1	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	16,263	8,416
<b>Kerewan</b>	<b>59.8</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>225,516</b>	<b>134,970</b>
Lower Nuimi	44.8	12.8	4.9	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.2	58,498	26,179
Upper Nuimi	69.1	21.5	8.7	1.6	2.3	2.3	2.1	31,643	21,857
Jokadu	74.2	22.5	8.9	1.2	1.8	1.7	1.6	22,863	16,960
Lower Badibu	54.2	15.7	5.8	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.8	18,405	9,971
Central Badibu	61.5	20.2	9.0	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.4	19,972	12,281
Illiasa	55.2	28.1	6.4	2.6	2.9	4.7	2.5	49,821	27,477
Sabach Sanjal	83.3	16.2	14.5	1.3	2.2	1.3	2.7	24,314	20,246
<b>Kuntaur</b>	<b>72.4</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>98,966</b>	<b>71,611</b>
Lower Saloum	73.6	31	13.8	0.8	1.2	1.6	1.7	15,807	11,642
Upper Saloum	75.4	28.1	13.7	1.0	1.5	1.8	2.0	19,110	14,409
Nianija	86.1	28.1	19.2	0.5	0.9	1.0	1.5	10,107	8,704
Niani	67.4	23	10.8	1.5	2.1	2.2	2.4	29,006	19,537
Sami	69.5	36.8	8.8	1.3	1.9	3.1	1.7	24,935	17,319
<b>Janjanbureh</b>	<b>71.4</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>127,333</b>	<b>90,923</b>
Niamina Dankunku	76.2	21.7	16.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.8	6,186	4,717
Niamina West	88.1	36.3	17.7	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.0	7,262	6,399
Niamina East	79.1	28.9	12.9	1.3	2.1	2.4	2.5	24,754	19,588
Lower Fuladu West	83	29.7	13.1	2.1	3.6	4.0	4.1	40,481	33,619
Upper Fuladu West	54.2	15.9	6.3	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.2	44,796	24,287
Janjanbureh	60.0	18.3	7.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	3,853	2,313
<b>Basse</b>	<b>59.4</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>243,791</b>	<b>144,702</b>
Jimara	41.5	12.7	5.3	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.8	44,665	18,535
Basse	43.1	13.7	5.9	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.3	50,462	21,728
Tumana	48.3	14.7	6.3	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	38,237	18,463
Kantora	73.6	29.0	14.8	2.0	3.1	3.8	4.5	39,416	29,005

	Poverty measures			Population share	Poverty measures			Population size	Number of poor
	Head count	Poverty gap	Poverty severity		Head count	Poverty gap	Poverty severity		
Wuli West	84.2	37.8	20.4	1.2	2.0	2.8	3.5	22,431	18,876
Wuli East	78.7	32.8	17.1	1.3	2.0	2.7	3.2	24,266	19,103
Sandu	78.1	32.1	16.9	1.3	2.0	2.6	3.2	24,314	18,991

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics, Integrated Household Survey, 2015/16

Note: Absolute poverty is when a person does not have the minimum amount of income needed to meet the minimum requirements for one or more basic living needs over an extended period.

## 1.2.2 Distribution of the Population by Food Poverty, LGA and District

Table 1.2.2: Distribution of the Population by Food Poverty, LGA and District

	Poverty measures			Population share	Poverty measures			Population size	Number of poor
	Head count	Poverty gap	Poverty severity		Head count	Poverty gap	Poverty severity		
<b>THE GAMBIA</b>	<b>55.1</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,922,950</b>	<b>1,059,487</b>
<b>Rural</b>	<b>64.8</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>45.0</b>	<b>52.9</b>	<b>58.2</b>	<b>62.4</b>	<b>865,483</b>	<b>560,651</b>
<b>Urban</b>	<b>47.2</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>55.0</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>41.8</b>	<b>37.6</b>	<b>1,057,467</b>	<b>498,836</b>
Banjul/Kanifing	37.5	9.4	3.2	21.5	14.6	11.1	8.4	414,248	155,178
Other urban	53.4	16.7	7.1	33.4	32.4	30.7	29.2	643,218	343,659
<b>Banjul</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>30,703</b>	<b>6,588</b>
<b>Kanifing</b>	<b>38.7</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>383,545</b>	<b>148,589</b>
<b>Brikama</b>	<b>62.2</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>42.9</b>	<b>45.9</b>	<b>48.2</b>	<b>730,895</b>	<b>454,934</b>
Kombo North	56.0	17.8	7.7	18.7	19.0	18.4	17.8	360,147	201,761
Kombo South	62.1	22.4	10.5	5.9	6.6	7.3	7.6	113,315	70,371
Kombo Central	65.9	24.1	11.9	7.7	9.2	10.2	11.3	148,599	97,966
Kombo East	71.6	26.9	13.0	2.3	3.0	3.5	3.7	44,874	32,131
Foni Berefet	80.2	32.6	16.6	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.6	15,412	12,366
Foni Bintang	85.5	37.3	20.1	0.9	1.5	1.9	2.3	18,167	15,526
Foni Kansalla	84.8	38.5	21.1	0.8	1.2	1.7	2.0	14,990	12,709

	Poverty measures								
	Head count	Poverty gap	Poverty severity	Population share	Head count	Poverty gap	Poverty severity	Population size	Number of poor
Foni Bondali	82.7	35.6	19.0	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.0	8,089	6,686
Foni Jarrol	74.2	32.2	17.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	7,304	5,418
<b>Mansakonko</b>	<b>58.0</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>82,201</b>	<b>47,679</b>
Kiang West	78.3	29.6	14.2	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.4	15,204	11,909
Kiang Central	72.7	27.9	13.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	8,785	6,384
Kiang East	63.1	23.3	11.0	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	6,898	4,355
Jarra West	45.9	14.1	6.3	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.1	26,589	12,208
Jarra Central	53.0	16.4	7.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	8,461	4,482
Jarra East	51.3	15.1	6.4	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	16,263	8,341
<b>Kerewan</b>	<b>57.8</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>225,516</b>	<b>130,434</b>
Lower Nuimi	49.9	15.0	6.5	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.4	58,498	29,207
Upper Nuimi	68.0	21.8	9.5	1.6	2.0	2.0	1.9	31,643	21,516
Jokadu	69.0	22.2	9.7	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.4	22,863	15,784
Lower Badibu	54.4	14.3	5.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	18,405	10,007
Central Badibu	54.0	17.4	7.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	19,972	10,776
Illiasa	53.2	14.6	5.6	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.8	49,821	26,491
Sabach Sanjal	68.5	23.6	10.8	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.7	24,314	16,654
<b>Kuntaur</b>	<b>59.0</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>98,966</b>	<b>58,433</b>
Lower Saloum	60.6	20.6	9.3	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	15,807	9,579
Upper Saloum	56.1	19.7	9.3	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	19,110	10,726
Nianija	73.6	28.6	13.8	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.9	10,107	7,434
Niani	55.6	18.6	8.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	29,006	16,133
Sami	58.4	15.3	6.1	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0	24,935	14,560
<b>Janjanbureh</b>	<b>62.0</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>127,333</b>	<b>79,009</b>
Niamina Dankunku	73.7	28.7	14.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	6,186	4,561
Niamina West	81.1	30.4	14.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	7,262	5,893
Niamina East	71.5	25.9	11.8	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.9	24,754	17,706
Lower Fuladu West	72.2	25.1	11.2	2.1	2.8	2.9	2.9	40,481	29,237
Upper Fuladu West	43.0	11.5	4.2	2.3	1.8	1.5	1.2	44,796	19,278

	Poverty measures								
	Head count	Poverty gap	Poverty severity	Population share	Head count	Poverty gap	Poverty severity	Population size	Number of poor
Janjanbureh	60.6	20.7	8.9	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	3,853	2,334
<b>Basse</b>	<b>54.9</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>243,791</b>	<b>133,821</b>
Jimara	35.9	11.0	5.0	2.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	44,665	16,042
Basse	45.6	15.1	6.9	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.2	50,462	23,024
Tumana	42.5	15.3	6.9	2.0	1.5	1.7	1.7	38,237	16,236
Kantora	67.4	26.3	12.9	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.2	39,416	26,572
Wuli West	76.9	31.6	16.3	1.2	1.6	2.0	2.3	22,431	17,250
Wuli East	70.8	26.4	13.3	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.1	24,266	17,182
Sandu	72.0	25.3	12.4	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.9	24,314	17,517

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics, Integrated Household Survey, 2015/16

Note: Food poverty is when a household cannot meet the daily required minimum calories of 2400 kilocalories per person per day.

### 1.2.3 Distribution of the Population by Extreme Poverty, LGA and District

Table 1.2.3: Distribution of the Population by Extreme Poverty, LGA and District

	Poverty measures			Population share	Poverty measures			Population size	Number of poor
	Head count	Poverty gap	Poverty severity		Head count	Poverty gap	Poverty severity		
<b>THE GAMBIA</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,922,950</b>	<b>399,813</b>
<b>Rural</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>45.0</b>	<b>77.8</b>	<b>84.2</b>	<b>87.7</b>	<b>865,483</b>	<b>311,068</b>
<b>Urban</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>55.0</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>1,057,467</b>	<b>88,745</b>
Banjul/Kanifing	1.1	0.1	0.0	21.5	1.2	0.6	0.2	414,248	4,614
Other urban	13.1	2.3	0.7	33.4	21.0	15.3	12.1	643,218	84,131
<b>Banjul</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>30,703</b>	<b>529</b>
<b>Kanifing</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>383,545</b>	<b>4,085</b>
<b>Brikana</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>38.2</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>36.6</b>	<b>730,895</b>	<b>152,607</b>
Kombo North	12.1	2.1	0.6	18.7	10.9	7.9	5.9	360,147	43,750
Kombo South	25.5	6.4	2.5	5.9	7.2	7.4	7.9	113,315	28,869
Kombo Central	20.7	5.3	2.1	7.7	7.7	8.1	8.6	148,599	30,743
Kombo East	33.0	8.2	2.9	2.3	3.7	3.8	3.7	44,874	14,822
Foni Berefet	47.3	12.7	5.1	0.8	1.8	2.0	2.2	15,412	7,295
Foni Bintang	59.5	16.1	6.4	0.9	2.7	3.0	3.3	18,167	10,814
Foni Kansalla	55.2	15.2	6.0	0.8	2.1	2.3	2.5	14,990	8,281
Foni Bondali	55.3	16.0	6.4	0.4	1.1	1.3	1.5	8,089	4,474
Foni Jarrol	48.7	13.0	4.8	0.4	0.9	1.0	1.0	7,304	3,559
<b>Mansakonko</b>	<b>28.0</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>82,201</b>	<b>23,052</b>
Kiang West	48.3	13.1	4.8	0.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	15,204	7,346
Kiang Central	44.2	11.6	4.2	0.5	1.0	1.1	1.0	8,785	3,879
Kiang East	34.6	9.1	3.2	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.6	6,898	2,386
Jarra West	16.3	4.1	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.2	26,589	4,338
Jarra Central	23.1	4.9	1.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	8,461	1,952
Jarra East	19.4	4.5	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	16,263	3,152
<b>Kerewan</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>225,516</b>	<b>57,016</b>
Lower Nuimi	16.6	2.9	0.8	3.0	2.4	1.8	1.4	58,498	9,697

	Poverty measures			Population share	Poverty measures			Population size	Number of poor
	Head count	Poverty gap	Poverty severity		Head count	Poverty gap	Poverty severity		
Upper Nuimi	29.8	6.1	1.7	1.6	2.4	2.0	1.5	31,643	9,432
Jokadu	28.9	5.9	1.7	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.1	22,863	6,611
Lower Badibu	20.8	3.2	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.3	18,405	3,825
Central Badibu	27.1	6.9	2.9	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.6	19,972	5,406
Upper Badibu	22.3	4.2	1.2	2.6	2.8	2.2	1.7	49,821	11,112
Sabach Sanjal	45.0	12.1	4.4	1.3	2.7	3.0	3.0	24,314	10,933
<b>Kuntaur</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>98,966</b>	<b>37,021</b>
Lower Saloum	41.4	11.6	4.7	0.8	1.6	1.9	2.1	15,807	6,539
Upper Saloum	41.4	11.7	4.9	1.0	2.0	2.3	2.6	19,110	7,917
Nianija	57.9	17.5	7.1	0.5	1.5	1.8	2.0	10,107	5,856
Niani	32.4	9.1	3.6	1.5	2.3	2.7	2.9	29,006	9,387
Sami	29.4	5.9	1.8	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.3	24,935	7,322
<b>Janjanbureh</b>	<b>37.1</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>127,333</b>	<b>47,245</b>
Niamina Dankunku	48.5	14.6	5.9	0.3	0.8	0.9	1.0	6,186	3,001
Niamina West	56.9	15.2	5.6	0.4	1.0	1.1	1.1	7,262	4,132
Niamina East	44.0	9.8	3.0	1.3	2.7	2.5	2.1	24,754	10,899
Lower Fuladu West	45.6	9.9	3.3	2.1	4.6	4.1	3.7	40,481	18,447
Upper Fuladu West	22.1	4.0	1.2	2.3	2.5	1.9	1.5	44,796	9,903
Janjanbureh	22.4	4.7	1.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	3,853	863
<b>Basse</b>	<b>32.1</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>243,791</b>	<b>78,258</b>
Jimara	17.6	3.6	1.3	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.6	44,665	7,867
Basse	15.9	4.4	1.6	2.6	2.0	2.3	2.3	50,462	8,020
Tumana	21.0	4.7	1.6	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.7	38,237	8,026
Kantora	44.3	13.2	5.5	2.0	4.4	5.4	6.1	39,416	17,473
Wuli West	57.6	19.0	8.2	1.2	3.2	4.4	5.2	22,431	12,918
Wuli East	50.2	14.8	6.7	1.3	3.0	3.7	4.6	24,266	12,185
Sandu	48.4	15.2	6.8	1.3	2.9	3.8	4.7	24,314	11,769

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics, Integrated Household Survey, 2015/16

Note: Extreme poverty is the level of vulnerability faced by households even if they allocate all their income on food, they cannot still meet basic food minimum needs.

## 1.2.4 Decile Dispersion Ratio by LGA and District

Table 1.2.4: Decile Dispersion Ratio by LGA and District

	Bottom half of population		Upper half of the distribution		Interquartile range	Tails
	p25/p10	p50/p25	p75/p50	p90/p50	p75/p25	p90/p10
<b>THE GAMBIA</b>	<b>1.375</b>	<b>1.46</b>	<b>1.512</b>	<b>2.199</b>	<b>2.208</b>	<b>4.414</b>
<b>Rural</b>	<b>1.342</b>	<b>1.393</b>	<b>1.382</b>	<b>1.89</b>	<b>1.925</b>	<b>3.533</b>
<b>Urban</b>	<b>1.343</b>	<b>1.461</b>	<b>1.432</b>	<b>2.136</b>	<b>2.092</b>	<b>4.192</b>
<b>Banjul</b>	<b>1.375</b>	<b>1.403</b>	<b>1.274</b>	<b>1.903</b>	<b>1.787</b>	<b>3.671</b>
<b>Kanifing</b>	<b>1.355</b>	<b>1.345</b>	<b>1.355</b>	<b>2.193</b>	<b>1.823</b>	<b>3.998</b>
<b>Brikama</b>	<b>1.346</b>	<b>1.42</b>	<b>1.508</b>	<b>2.178</b>	<b>2.141</b>	<b>4.16</b>
Kombo North	1.276	1.458	1.531	2.329	2.233	4.33
Kombo South	1.255	1.408	1.418	2.045	1.996	3.613
Kombo Central	1.432	1.344	1.465	1.911	1.969	3.68
Kombo East	1.291	1.307	1.404	2.161	1.834	3.645
Foni Berefet	1.328	1.3	1.327	1.767	1.725	3.049
Foni Bintang	1.285	1.325	1.316	1.773	1.744	3.019
Foni Kansalla	1.262	1.327	1.377	1.772	1.828	2.968
Foni Bondali	1.345	1.365	1.274	1.666	1.738	3.059
Foni Jarrol	1.27	1.35	1.458	2.002	1.969	3.433
<b>Mansakonko</b>	<b>1.365</b>	<b>1.423</b>	<b>1.442</b>	<b>2.006</b>	<b>2.052</b>	<b>3.895</b>
Kiang West	1.322	1.374	1.359	1.771	1.867	3.217
Kiang Central	1.322	1.35	1.454	2.085	1.963	3.721
Kiang East	1.287	1.44	1.367	1.869	1.969	3.465
Jarra West	1.406	1.354	1.387	1.926	1.879	3.667
Jarra Central	1.382	1.398	1.288	1.884	1.8	3.64
Jarra East	1.468	1.333	1.351	1.751	1.801	3.429
<b>Kerewan</b>	<b>1.288</b>	<b>1.337</b>	<b>1.394</b>	<b>1.872</b>	<b>1.863</b>	<b>3.222</b>
Lower Nuimi	1.288	1.404	1.322	1.848	1.857	3.342
Upper Nuimi	1.23	1.364	1.312	1.727	1.79	2.898
Jokadu	1.288	1.272	1.273	1.556	1.62	2.55
Lower Badibu	1.257	1.344	1.37	1.95	1.842	3.296
Central Badibu	1.323	1.342	1.383	1.765	1.855	3.134
Illiasa	1.305	1.399	1.338	1.754	1.873	3.202
Sabach Sanjal	1.292	1.39	1.286	1.685	1.787	3.026
<b>Kuntaur</b>	<b>1.408</b>	<b>1.391</b>	<b>1.346</b>	<b>1.854</b>	<b>1.873</b>	<b>3.63</b>
Lower Saloum	1.429	1.346	1.466	1.937	1.973	3.727
Upper Saloum	1.478	1.385	1.324	1.691	1.835	3.462

	Bottom half of population		Upper half of the distribution		Interquartile range	Tails
	p25/p10	p50/p25	p75/p50	p90/p50	p75/p25	p90/p10
Nianija	1.292	1.392	1.395	1.868	1.941	3.361
Niani	1.468	1.483	1.348	1.97	1.999	4.291
Sami	1.303	1.297	1.316	1.844	1.707	3.117
<b>Janjanbureh</b>	<b>1.246</b>	<b>1.328</b>	<b>1.402</b>	<b>1.914</b>	<b>1.861</b>	<b>3.167</b>
Niamina Dankunku	1.34	1.44	1.432	1.859	2.061	3.587
Niamina West	1.323	1.225	1.326	1.799	1.624	2.914
Niamina East	1.252	1.242	1.378	1.838	1.711	2.859
Lower Fuladu West	1.276	1.265	1.281	1.751	1.62	2.827
Upper Fuladu West	1.307	1.386	1.277	1.774	1.771	3.216
Janjanbureh	1.208	1.283	1.47	2.33	1.887	3.61
<b>Basse</b>	<b>1.474</b>	<b>1.485</b>	<b>1.497</b>	<b>2.016</b>	<b>2.223</b>	<b>4.414</b>
Jimara	1.309	1.471	1.371	1.652	2.017	3.182
Basse	1.346	1.505	1.428	2.092	2.148	4.237
Tumana	1.349	1.467	1.371	1.776	2.012	3.515
Kantora	1.33	1.466	1.395	2.065	2.044	4.025
Wuli West	1.258	1.419	1.451	2.125	2.058	3.793
Wuli East	1.642	1.25	1.446	1.884	1.808	3.867
Sandu	1.387	1.413	1.457	1.92	2.058	3.763

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics, Integrated Household Survey, 2015/16



## 1.2.5 Distribution of Households by Perceived Poverty Status, LGA and District

Table 1.2.5: Distribution of Households by Perceived Poverty Status, LGA and District

	Count	Very poor	Poor	Neither	Fairly non-poor	Non-poor	Minimum amount per month needed to satisfy household basic needs (GMD)
<b>THE GAMBIA</b>	<b>280,651</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>44.4</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>10,594.10</b>
Urban	177,487	7.0	45.7	44.6	2.4	0.3	12,999.10
Rural	103,164	18.8	42.1	36.4	2.6	0.1	6,460.00
<b>Banjul</b>	<b>7,403</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>40.8</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>12,250.10</b>
<b>Kanifing</b>	<b>70,018</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>41.2</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>15,855.10</b>
<b>Brikama</b>	<b>103,690</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>48.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>11,351.80</b>
Kombo North	56,983	7.8	54.6	35.2	2.0	0.5	15,046.80
Kombo South	14,684	1.9	19.9	73.2	4.9	0.1	7,183.90
Kombo Central	18,975	2.1	21.2	71.9	4.5	0.3	7,356.60
Kombo East	5,631	4.0	19.5	73.3	3.3	0.0	6,204.40
Foni Berefet	1,818	17.8	52.2	29.3	0.7	0.0	4,885.60
Foni Bintang	1,948	14.4	53.1	31.9	0.6	0.0	5,336.80
Foni Kansalla	1,888	12.1	53.6	32.1	2.2	0.0	5,453.00
Foni Bondali	816	10.3	65.2	23.8	0.8	0.0	5,508.60
Foni Jarrol	946	20.5	55.8	20.9	2.7	0.0	6,302.70
<b>Mansakonko</b>	<b>11,984</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>6,630.50</b>
Kiang West	2,230	24.6	47.9	26.2	1.2	0.0	6,187.20
Kiang Central	1,148	25.2	54.3	18.9	1.0	0.7	6,046.20
Kiang East	939	16.8	61.7	18.5	2.6	0.3	6,519.40
Jarra West	4,162	14.6	57.1	27.4	0.9	0.0	6,794.50
Jarra Central	1,289	16	62	21.3	0.4	0.4	6,866.80
Jarra East	2,216	17.9	62.5	18.2	1.3	0.0	6,979.20
<b>Kerewan</b>	<b>27,470</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>48.4</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5,491.00</b>
Lower Nuimi	8,295	7.1	51	39.7	2.2	0.0	4,804.20

	Count	Very poor	Poor	Neither	Fairly non-poor	Non-poor	Minimum amount per month needed to satisfy household basic needs (GMD)
Upper Nuimi	3,928	6.4	63.1	28.0	2.5	0.0	5,987.40
Jokadu	2,594	4.0	65.0	29.5	1.5	0.0	4,815.40
Lower Badibu	2,236	27.3	38.7	31.6	2.3	0.0	5,737.40
Central Badibu	2,279	32.4	42.7	23.1	1.7	0.0	6,388.20
Illiasa	5,556	31.3	38.0	30.2	0.5	0.0	5,679.40
Sabach Sanjal	2,581	39.6	37.0	21.9	1.5	0.0	6,221.00
<b>Kuntaur</b>	<b>10,963</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>38.2</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7,478.40</b>
Lower Saloum	1,935	31.5	33.1	30.8	4.5	0.0	5,341.80
Upper Saloum	2,006	26.9	31.2	36.5	5.4	0.0	11,956.20
Nianija	1,121	32.5	37.7	24.4	5.4	0.0	6,522.50
Niani	3,337	47.7	42.3	9.7	0.3	0.0	6,534.80
Sami	2,564	41.5	42.1	15.3	1.0	0.0	7,237.60
<b>Janjanbureh</b>	<b>14,465</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>45.4</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6,753.60</b>
Niamina Dankunku	894	31.5	53.3	14.4	0.8	0.0	5,039.80
Niamina West	758	28.1	51.7	19.9	0.4	0.0	3,858.00
Niamina East	2,521	14.9	53.4	31.8	0.0	0.0	3,974.00
Lower Fuladu West	3,714	21.1	43.5	34.1	1.4	0.0	9,600.80
Upper Fuladu West	5,925	38.9	42.7	18.4	0.0	0.0	7,053.80
Janjanbureh	653	33.4	32.7	29.7	3.4	0.7	4,295.60
<b>Basse</b>	<b>34,659</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>32.9</b>	<b>48.4</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>5,325.20</b>
Jimara	6,267	11.0	28.5	54.3	6.2	0.0	4,749.30
Basse	9,867	4.5	40.2	49.6	5.1	0.5	4,618.20
Tumana	5,213	3.7	31.8	58.9	5.6	0.0	4,527.70
Kantora	4,830	12.2	25.2	57.3	4.5	0.8	5,872.30
Wuli West	2,611	33.9	31.4	31.3	3.0	0.4	5,994.80
Wuli East	3,011	31.0	36.5	27.4	4.7	0.4	6,962.70
Sandu	2,860	31.3	29.8	34.4	3.9	0.6	7,185.10

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics, Integrated Household Survey, 2015/16

## Chapter 2 Macroeconomic and Financial Data

### 2.1 Gross Domestic Product – Production Approach

#### 2.1.1 Current GDP estimates (Millions of Dalasis), 2013 base year

Table 2.1.1: Current GDP estimates (Millions of Dalasis), 2013 base year

ISIC Rev.4	Industry	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021*
	<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP) market price</b>	<b>49,464</b>	<b>51,309</b>	<b>58,581</b>	<b>64,390</b>	<b>70,142</b>	<b>80,446</b>	<b>90,794</b>	<b>93,330</b>	<b>104,947</b>
A	<b>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</b>	<b>12,970</b>	<b>11,523</b>	<b>13,010</b>	<b>14,077</b>	<b>14,731</b>	<b>15,986</b>	<b>18,162</b>	<b>19,827</b>	<b>23,528</b>
	Crop	7,414	6,233	6,978	7,130	6,526	6,565	6,195	6,729	7,667
	Livestock	2,475	2,690	2,696	2,957	2,937	2,979	3,135	3,736	3,900
	Forestry and logging	568	572	577	581	586	590	595	599	604
	Fishing and aquaculture	2,513	2,028	2,760	3,408	4,683	5,851	8,238	8,763	11,357
	<b>Industry</b>	<b>5,884</b>	<b>6,780</b>	<b>10,043</b>	<b>13,480</b>	<b>12,550</b>	<b>13,926</b>	<b>15,692</b>	<b>15,730</b>	<b>17,933</b>
B	Mining and quarrying	138	262	246	239	324	370	460	499	545
C	Manufacturing	2,776	3,341	3,719	3,597	3,135	3,423	3,439	2,439	1,963
D	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	457	483	595	639	585	1,177	1,405	1,602	1,712
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	326	384	442	479	468	464	506	514	484
F	Construction	2,188	2,310	5,041	8,527	8,039	8,491	9,882	10,674	13,229
	<b>Services</b>	<b>27,267</b>	<b>28,958</b>	<b>30,398</b>	<b>31,421</b>	<b>37,474</b>	<b>44,168</b>	<b>49,732</b>	<b>50,355</b>	<b>55,998</b>
G	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motors and motorcycles	15,583	16,664	17,872	18,169	22,902	27,340	30,303	30,616	33,915
H	Transport and storage	1,731	2,088	1,847	2,074	2,295	2,597	2,966	2,946	3,213
I	Accommodation and food service activities	906	876	822	1,075	1,154	1,435	1,870	695	883
J	Information and Communication	1,765	1,683	1,859	1,822	2,320	2,549	2,906	3,168	3,119
	Financial and insurance activities	1,193	1,347	1,270	1,164	1,417	2,450	2,760	3,344	3,918
L	Real estate activities	1,120	1,149	1,285	1,337	1,425	1,505	1,599	1,918	2,015
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	105	112	116	136	122	121	115	133	129
N	Administrative and support service activities	594	673	709	755	844	823	861	565	624

ISIC Rev.4	Industry	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021*
O	Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	1,727	1,593	1,733	1,651	1,695	1,995	2,570	2,935	3,341
P	Education	1,156	1,110	1,177	1,365	1,507	1,540	1,757	2,061	2,512
Q	Human health and social work activities	462	441	422	486	449	477	623	817	968
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	213	283	357	388	420	451	491	300	411
S	Other service activities	712	939	930	1,000	922	885	910	856	950
	<b>GDP basic price (Gross Value Added)</b>	<b>46,121</b>	<b>47,262</b>	<b>53,451</b>	<b>58,978</b>	<b>64,755</b>	<b>74,079</b>	<b>83,586</b>	<b>85,911</b>	<b>97,459</b>
	<b>Taxes less subsidies on products (+)</b>	<b>3,342</b>	<b>4,047</b>	<b>5,130</b>	<b>5,412</b>	<b>5,387</b>	<b>6,367</b>	<b>7,208</b>	<b>7,418</b>	<b>7,487</b>
	Population estimates	1,857,181	1,897,597	1,958,560	2,020,414	2,083,429	2,147,677	2,213,134	2,279,884	2,348,036
	GDP per Capita (GMD)	26,634	27,039	29,910	31,870	33,667	37,457	41,307	40,936	44,696
	GDP per Capita (USD)	685	651	704	727	722	757	813	802	867
	Exchange rate (1USD to GMD) annual average	38.87	41.53	42.51	43.82	46.61	49.46	50.83	51.04	51.54
	<b>2021* Provisional data</b>									

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS)

## 2.1.2 Constant GDP estimates (Millions of Dalasis), 2013 base year

Table 2.1.2: Constant GDP estimates (Millions of Dalasis), 2013 base year

ISIC Rev.4	Industry	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021*
	<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP) market price</b>	<b>49,464</b>	<b>48,767</b>	<b>50,746</b>	<b>51,733</b>	<b>54,228</b>	<b>58,151</b>	<b>61,769</b>	<b>62,134</b>	<b>64,785</b>
A	<b>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</b>	<b>12,970</b>	<b>11,364</b>	<b>11,813</b>	<b>11,785</b>	<b>11,269</b>	<b>11,685</b>	<b>11,672</b>	<b>12,908</b>	<b>13,513</b>
	Crop	7,414	6,375	6,745	6,567	5,352	5,202	4,467	4,851	4,408
	Livestock	2,475	2,407	2,015	1,954	1,741	1,644	1,616	1,852	1,673
	Forestry and logging	568	544	550	462	408	334	253	247	237
	Fishing and aquaculture	2,513	2,038	2,503	2,802	3,768	4,506	5,336	5,957	7,194
	<b>Industry</b>	<b>5,884</b>	<b>6,447</b>	<b>7,905</b>	<b>9,424</b>	<b>9,089</b>	<b>9,274</b>	<b>10,644</b>	<b>11,519</b>	<b>12,717</b>
B	Mining and quarrying	138	272	252	232	243	279	342	448	446
C	Manufacturing	2,776	2,866	2,942	2,734	2,519	2,489	2,360	1,661	1,167
D	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	457	484	534	572	530	601	682	782	836
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	326	384	401	435	425	426	466	473	445
F	Construction	2,188	2,440	3,776	5,450	5,372	5,478	6,794	8,155	9,823
	<b>Services</b>	<b>27,267</b>	<b>27,638</b>	<b>27,571</b>	<b>26,997</b>	<b>30,165</b>	<b>33,217</b>	<b>35,259</b>	<b>33,509</b>	<b>34,140</b>
G	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motors and motorcycles	15,583	15,796	15,846	14,985	17,534	19,687	20,305	19,392	19,996
H	Transport and storage	1,731	1,892	1,589	1,798	1,957	2,160	2,389	2,345	2,337
I	Accommodation and food service activities	906	837	729	881	871	1,034	1,209	418	503
J	Information and Communication	1,765	1,703	1,864	1,814	2,321	2,579	2,929	2,977	2,996
K	Financial and insurance activities	1,193	1,249	1,279	1,185	1,198	1,352	1,454	1,479	1,575
L	Real estate activities	1,120	1,239	1,251	1,253	1,286	1,324	1,346	1,390	1,423
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	105	108	107	118	100	94	93	89	95
N	Administrative and support service activities	594	655	675	661	658	633	612	386	405
O	Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	1,727	1,503	1,531	1,361	1,293	1,428	1,718	1,852	1,964
P	Education	1,156	1,111	1,168	1,344	1,486	1,518	1,717	1,752	1,246
Q	Human health and social work activities	462	361	329	370	338	356	456	568	649
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	213	278	344	358	366	363	380	242	323
S	Other service activities	712	906	857	870	757	690	651	588	626
	<b>GDP basic price (Gross Value Added)</b>	<b>46,121</b>	<b>45,449</b>	<b>47,288</b>	<b>48,206</b>	<b>50,524</b>	<b>54,176</b>	<b>57,575</b>	<b>57,936</b>	<b>60,369</b>
	<b>Taxes less subsidies on products (+)</b>	<b>3,342</b>	<b>3,319</b>	<b>3,458</b>	<b>3,526</b>	<b>3,704</b>	<b>3,975</b>	<b>4,194</b>	<b>4,198</b>	<b>4,415</b>
	<i>Items</i>									
	Growth rate									
	GDP growth rate	2.9%	-1.4%	4.1%	1.9%	4.8%	7.2%	6.2%	0.6%	4.3%
	Agriculture	-2.6%	-12.4%	4.0%	-0.2%	-4.4%	3.7%	-0.1%	10.6%	4.7%
	Industry	3.6%	9.6%	22.6%	19.2%	-3.5%	205.0%	14.8%	8.2%	10.4%
	Services	5.3%	1.4%	-0.2%	-2.1%	11.7%	10.1%	6.1%	-5.0%	1.9%
	2021* provisional data									

## 2.1.3 Contribution to GDP estimates, 2013 base year: market price

Table 2.1.3: Contribution to GDP estimates, 2013 base year: market price

ISIC Rev.4	Industry	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021*
A	<b>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</b>	<b>28.1</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>24.1</b>
	Crop	16.1	13.2	13.1	12.1	10.1	8.9	7.4	7.8	7.9
	Livestock	5.4	5.7	5	5	4.5	4	3.8	4.3	4.0
	Forestry and logging	1.2	1.2	1.1	1	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6
	Fishing and aquaculture	5.4	4.3	5.2	5.8	7.2	7.9	9.9	10.2	11.7
	<b>Industry</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>18.4</b>
B	Mining and quarrying	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
C	Manufacturing	6	7.1	7	6.1	4.8	4.6	4.1	2.8	2.0
D	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	1	1	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.8
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
F	Construction	4.7	4.9	9.4	14.5	12.4	11.5	11.8	12.4	13.6
	<b>Services</b>	<b>59.1</b>	<b>61.3</b>	<b>56.9</b>	<b>53.3</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>59.6</b>	<b>59.5</b>	<b>58.6</b>	<b>57.5</b>
G	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motors and motorcycles	33.8	35.3	33.4	30.8	35.4	36.9	36.3	35.6	34.8
H	Transport and storage	3.8	4.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.3
I	Accommodation and food service activities	2	1.9	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.2	0.8	0.9
J	Information and Communication	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.1	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.2
K	Financial and insurance activities	2.6	2.8	2.4	2	2.2	3.3	3.3	3.9	4.00
L	Real estate activities	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	2	1.9	2.2	2.1
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
N	Administrative and support service activities	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	1	0.7	0.6
O	Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	3.7	3.4	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.7	3.1	3.4	3.4
P	Education	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.6
Q	Human health and social work activities	1	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	1	1.00
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.4
S	Other service activities	1.5	2	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.1	1	1.00
	<b>GDP basic price (Gross Value Added)</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
	<i>2021* Provisional data</i>									

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS)

#### 2.1.4 Contribution to GDP estimates, 2013 base year: basic price

Table 2.1.4: Contribution to GDP estimates, 2013 base year: basic price

ISIC Rev.4	Industry	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021*
A	<b>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</b>	<b>28.1</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>24.1</b>
	Crop	16.1	14	14.3	13.6	10.6	9.6	7.4	7.8	7.9
	Livestock	5.4	5.3	4.3	4.1	3.4	3	3.8	4.3	4
	Forestry and logging	1.2	1.2	1.2	1	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6
	Fishing and aquaculture	5.4	4.5	5.3	5.8	7.5	8.3	9.9	10.2	11.7
	<b>Industry</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>18.4</b>
B	Mining and quarrying	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
C	Manufacturing	6	6.3	6.2	5.7	5	4.6	4.1	2.8	2
D	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1	1.1	1.7	1.9	1.8
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5
F	Construction	4.7	5.4	8	11.3	10.6	10.1	11.8	12.4	13.6
	<b>Services</b>	<b>59.1</b>	<b>60.8</b>	<b>58.3</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>61.3</b>	<b>59.5</b>	<b>58.6</b>	<b>57.5</b>
G	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motors and motorcycles	33.8	34.8	33.5	31.1	34.7	36.3	36.3	35.6	34.8
H	Transport and storage	3.8	4.2	3.4	3.7	3.9	4	3.5	3.4	3.3
I	Accommodation and food service activities	2	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.2	0.8	0.9
J	Information and Communication	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.8	4.6	4.8	3.5	3.7	3.2
K	Financial and insurance activities	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.5	3.3	3.9	4
L	Real estate activities	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	1.9	2.2	2.1
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
N	Administrative and support service activities	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1	0.7	0.6
O	Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	3.7	3.3	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.6	3.1	3.4	3.4
P	Education	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.1	2.4	2.6
Q	Human health and social work activities	1	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	1	1
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.4
S	Other service activities	1.5	2	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.1	1	1
	<b>GDP basic price (Gross Value Added)</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
	<i>2021* Provisional data</i>									

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS)

## 2.1.5 GDP Growth, 2013 base year

Table 2.1.5: GDP Growth, 2013 base year

ISIC Rev.4	Industry	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
	<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP) market price</b>	<b>-1.40%</b>	<b>4.10%</b>	<b>1.90%</b>	<b>4.80%</b>	<b>7.20%</b>	<b>6.20%</b>	<b>0.60%</b>	<b>4.30%</b>
A	<b>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</b>	<b>12.40%</b>	<b>4.00%</b>	<b>-0.20%</b>	<b>-4.40%</b>	<b>3.70%</b>	<b>-0.10%</b>	<b>10.60%</b>	<b>4.70%</b>
	Crop	14.00%	5.80%	-2.60%	-18.50%	-2.80%	-14.10%	8.60%	-9.10%
	Livestock	-2.80%	16.30%	-3.00%	-10.90%	-5.60%	-1.70%	14.60%	-9.60%
	Forestry and logging	-4.20%	1.10%	-16.00%	-11.60%	-18.20%	-24.30%	-0.065%	
	Fishing and aquaculture	-18.90%	22.80%	12.00%	34.40%	19.60%	18.40%	11.70%	20.80%
	<b>Industry</b>	<b>9.60%</b>	<b>22.60%</b>	<b>19.20%</b>	<b>-3.50%</b>	<b>2.00%</b>	<b>14.80%</b>	<b>8.20%</b>	<b>10.40%</b>
B	Mining and quarrying	97.60%	-7.30%	-8.10%	4.90%	14.90%	22.50%	31.00%	-0.50%
C	Manufacturing	3.30%	2.60%	-7.00%	-7.90%	-1.20%	-5.20%	-0.593%	
D	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	6.00%	10.10%	7.30%	-7.40%	13.40%	13.50%	14.50%	7.00%
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	17.90%	4.50%	8.40%	-2.40%	0.40%	9.20%	1.60%	-5.90%
F	Construction	11.50%	54.70%	44.40%	-1.40%	2.00%	24.00%	20.00%	20.50%
	<b>Services</b>	<b>1.40%</b>	<b>-0.20%</b>	<b>-2.10%</b>	<b>11.70%</b>	<b>10.10%</b>	<b>6.10%</b>	<b>-5.00%</b>	<b>1.90%</b>
G	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motors and motorcycles	1.40%	0.30%	-5.40%	17.00%	12.30%	3.10%	-4.50%	3.10%
H	Transport and storage	9.30%	-16.00%	13.10%	8.90%	10.30%	10.60%	-0.021%	
I	Accommodation and food service activities	-7.60%	-12.90%	20.80%	-1.10%	18.70%	16.90%	-65.40%	20.20%
J	Information and Communication	-3.50%	9.50%	-2.70%	27.90%	11.10%	13.60%	1.60%	0.60%
K	Financial and insurance activities	4.70%	2.40%	-7.40%	1.10%	12.90%	7.50%	1.70%	6.50%
L	Real estate activities	10.70%	1.00%	0.20%	2.60%	2.90%	1.70%	3.30%	2.40%
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	3.00%	-1.50%	10.90%	-15.50%	-6.30%	-1.10%	-3.20%	6.20%
N	Administrative and support service activities	10.10%	3.10%	-2.00%	-0.50%	-3.80%	-3.30%	-37.00%	5.10%
O	Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	-13.00%	1.90%	-11.10%	-5.00%	10.50%	20.30%	7.80%	6.00%
P	Education	-3.90%	5.10%	15.00%	10.60%	2.10%	13.10%	2.00%	-28.90%
Q	Human health and social work activities	-21.90%	-8.90%	12.50%	-8.70%	5.30%	28.20%	31.10%	8.50%
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	30.50%	23.60%	4.10%	2.30%	-0.80%	4.60%	-36.40%	33.70%
S	Other service activities	27.30%	-5.40%	1.50%	-13.10%	-8.90%	-5.50%	-9.70%	6.40%
	<b>GDP basic price (Gross Value Added)</b>	<b>-1.50%</b>	<b>4.00%</b>	<b>1.90%</b>	<b>4.80%</b>	<b>7.20%</b>	<b>6.30%</b>	<b>0.60%</b>	<b>4.20%</b>
	<b>Taxes less subsidies on products (+)</b>	<b>-0.70%</b>	<b>4.20%</b>	<b>2.00%</b>	<b>5.00%</b>	<b>7.30%</b>	<b>5.50%</b>	<b>0.10%</b>	<b>5.20%</b>
	<i>2021* Provisional data</i>								

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS)

## 2.1.6 GDP Deflator, 2013 base year

Table 2.1.6: GDP Deflator, 2013 base year



ISIC Rev.4	Industry	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
	<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP) market price</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>105.2</b>	<b>115.4</b>	<b>124.5</b>	<b>129.3</b>	<b>138.3</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>150.2</b>	<b>162</b>
A	<b>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>101.4</b>	<b>110.1</b>	<b>119.4</b>	<b>130.7</b>	<b>136.8</b>	<b>155.6</b>	<b>153.6</b>	<b>174.1</b>
	Crop	100	97.8	103.5	108.6	121.9	126.2	138.7	138.7	173.9
	Livestock	100	111.8	133.8	151.3	168.6	181.3	194	201.7	233
	Forestry and logging	100	105.2	104.9	125.9	143.6	176.9	235.4	242.5	255.4
	Fishing and aquaculture	100	99.5	110.2	121.6	124.3	129.8	154.4	147.1	157.8
	<b>Industry</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>105.2</b>	<b>127.1</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>138.1</b>	<b>150.2</b>	<b>147.4</b>	<b>136.6</b>	<b>141</b>
B	Mining and quarrying	100	96.2	97.3	103	133.3	132.4	134.4	111.4	122.2
C	Manufacturing	100	116.6	126.4	131.6	124.4	137.5	145.7	146.9	168.3
D	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	100	99.7	111.6	111.6	110.3	195.9	205.9	205	204.7
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	100	100	110.1	110.1	110.1	108.8	108.8	108.8	108.8
F	Construction	100	94.7	133.5	156.5	149.6	155	145.5	130.9	134.7
	<b>Services</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>104.8</b>	<b>110.3</b>	<b>116.4</b>	<b>124.2</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>150.3</b>	<b>164</b>
G	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motors and motorcycles	100	105.5	112.8	121.3	130.6	138.9	149.2	157.9	169.6
H	Transport and storage	100	110.4	116.2	115.3	117.3	120.3	124.1	125.6	137.5
I	Accommodation and food service activities	100	104.7	112.7	122	132.5	138.8	154.7	166.3	175.7
J	Information and Communication	100	98.9	99.7	100.4	100	98.8	99.2	106.4	104.1
K	Financial and insurance activities	100	107.8	99.3	98.3	118.3	181.1	189.8	226.2	248.7
L	Real estate activities	100	92.8	102.7	106.7	110.8	113.7	118.8	138	141.6
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	100	103.9	108.6	115	122.3	129.5	124.3	148.1	135
N	Administrative and support service activities	100	102.8	105.1	114.3	128.4	130	140.7	146.6	153.8
O	Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	100	105.9	113.2	121.3	131.1	139.6	149.6	158.4	170.1
P	Education	100	99.9	100.7	101.6	101.4	101.5	102.3	117.6	201.6
Q	Human health and social work activities	100	122.2	128.3	131.4	132.8	134.1	136.8	136.7	149.2
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	100	101.8	103.9	108.3	114.7	124	129.3	124.1	127.3
S	Other service activities	100	103.6	108.4	114.9	121.8	128.4	139.6	145.5	151.7
	<b>GDP basic price (Gross Value Added)</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>122.3</b>	<b>128.2</b>	<b>136.7</b>	<b>145.2</b>	<b>148.3</b>	<b>161.4</b>
	<b>Taxes less subsidies on products (+)</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>148.4</b>	<b>153.5</b>	<b>145.4</b>	<b>160.2</b>	<b>171.9</b>	<b>176.7</b>	<b>169.6</b>
	<i>2021* Provisional data</i>									

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS)

## 2.2 GDP by Expenditure Approach

### 2.2.1 GDP by Expenditure approach at market prices (Millions of Dalasis), 2013 base year

Table 2.2.1: GDP by Expenditure approach at market prices (Millions of Dalasis), 2013 base year

No.	Description	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021*
<b>1</b>	<b>Final Consumption Expenditure</b>	<b>49,390</b>	<b>52,716</b>	<b>56,296</b>	<b>65,857</b>	<b>76,684</b>	<b>85,936</b>	<b>90,281</b>	<b>102,694</b>
1.1	Households Final Consumption Expenditures	43,588	46,489	49,377	58,811	69,622	76,711	80,032	90,182
1.2	General Government final consumption	4,534	4,878	5,439	5,518	5,490	7,484	8,392	10,293
1.3	NPISH final consumption	1,269	1,349	1,480	1,528	1,572	1,741	1,857	2,218
<b>2</b>	<b>Gross Fixed Capital Formation</b>	<b>8,544</b>	<b>11,921</b>	<b>16,046</b>	<b>16,104</b>	<b>16,796</b>	<b>22,384</b>	<b>30,184</b>	<b>34,147</b>
2.1	Total Construction	5,771	9,207	13,240	13,013	13,575	17,818	20,727	27,890
2.1.1	Public Construction	2,512	2,860	4,589	4,674	4,736	-	-	-
2.1.2	Private Construction	3,259	6,347	8,651	8,339	8,839	-	-	-
2.2	Machinery and Equipment	1,875	1,859	1,912	2,176	2,314	3,637	8,331	5,085
2.3	Livestock	898	855	894	915	907	929	1,227	1,172
<b>3=1+2</b>	<b>Domestic Demand</b>	<b>57,935</b>	<b>64,637</b>	<b>72,342</b>	<b>81,961</b>	<b>93,480</b>	<b>108,320</b>	<b>120,466</b>	<b>136,841</b>
<b>4</b>	<b>Net exports</b>	<b>-7,483</b>	<b>-8,052</b>	<b>-9,142</b>	<b>-13,846</b>	<b>-15,812</b>	<b>-14,152</b>	<b>(26,301)</b>	<b>(30,447)</b>
4.1	Export of Goods and Services (FOB)	11,204	11,480	10,245	11,776	17,478	17,107	8,967	6,980
4.1.1	Exports of Goods	5,151	4,468	4,414	6,015	7,610	7,733	3,576	1,631
4.1.2	Exports of Services	6,053	7,012	5,832	5,761	9,869	9,374	5,391	5,349
4.2	Import of Goods and Services (FOB)	-18,687	-19,532	-19,388	-25,623	-33,291	-31,259	(35,267)	(37,427)
4.2.1	Imports of Goods	-13,832	(4,249)	-13,625	-19,928	-27,957	-26,657	(29,964)	(31,301)
4.2.2	Imports of Services	-4,855	-5,283	-5,762	-5,694	-5,334	-4,602	(5,527)	(6,126)
5	Statistical discrepancies and Changes in inventories	857	1,996	1,190	2,027	2,778	-3,374	(835)	(1,448)
<b>6=3+4+5</b>	<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP) market price</b>	<b>51,309</b>	<b>58,581</b>	<b>64,390</b>	<b>70,142</b>	<b>80,446</b>	<b>90,794</b>	<b>93,330</b>	<b>104,947</b>
	<i>2021* Provisional data</i>								

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS)

## 2.2.2 GDP by Expenditure approach at constant prices (Millions of Dalasis), (2013 base year)

Table 2.2.2: GDP by Expenditure approach at constant prices (Millions of Dalasis), 2013 base year

No.	Description	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021*
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	<b>1</b>	<b>Final Consumption Expenditure</b>	<b>46,804</b>	<b>47,201</b>	<b>47,611</b>	<b>51,448</b>	<b>56,185</b>	<b>58,913</b>	<b>59,811</b>	<b>61,160</b>
	1.1	Households Final Consumption Expenditures	41,264	41,613	41,771	45,869	50,444	52,437	51,808	53,729
	1.2	General Government final consumption	4,280	4,310	4,482	4,209	4,366	5,004	6,570	6,051
	1.3	NPISH final consumption	1,260	1,278	1,357	1,370	1,375	1,472	1,433	1,381
	<b>2</b>	<b>Gross Fixed Capital Formation</b>	<b>7,422</b>	<b>9,878</b>	<b>13,186</b>	<b>13,021</b>	<b>13,281</b>	<b>17,084</b>	<b>24,614</b>	<b>24,058</b>
	2.1	Total Construction	5,021	7,538	10,836	10,722	11,120	13,746	16,650	20,218
2.1.1		Public Construction	2,186	2,341	3,756	3,851	3,879	-	-	-
2.1.2		Private Construction	2,835	5,197	7,080	6,870	7,241	-	-	-
	2.2	Machinery and Equipment	1,593	1,647	1,749	1,741	1,660	2,862	7,486	3,346
	2.3	Livestock	808	693	601	558	500	476	478	495
	<b>3=1+2</b>	<b>Domestic Demand</b>	<b>54,226</b>	<b>57,079</b>	<b>60,797</b>	<b>64,469</b>	<b>69,466</b>	<b>75,997</b>	<b>84,425</b>	<b>85,219</b>
	<b>4</b>	<b>Net exports</b>	<b>-5,770</b>	<b>-7,187</b>	<b>-8,736</b>	<b>-11,231</b>	<b>-10,666</b>	<b>-11,721</b>	<b>(21,507))</b>	<b>-19,018</b>
	4.1	Export of Goods and Services (FOB)	10,410	10,010	8,724	9,560	13,787	12,326	6,632	4,830
4.1.1		Exports of Goods	4,908	3,954	3,647	4,619	5,557	5,023	2,340	940
4.1.2		Exports of Services	5,502	6,055	5,077	4,942	8,230	7,303	4,292	3,891
	4.2	Import of Goods and Services (FOB)	-16,180	-17,197	-17,460	-20,791	-24,452	-24,047	-28,139	-23,849
4.2.1		Imports of Goods	-11,749	-12,624	-12,460	-15,941	-20,056	-20,229	-23,703	-19,392
4.2.2		Imports of Services	-4,431	-4,573	-5,000	-4,850	-4,396	-3,818	-4,436	-4,457
	5	Statistical discrepancies and Changes in inventories	312	854	-328	990	-649	-2,508	-784	-1,416
	<b>6=3+4+5</b>	<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP) market price</b>	<b>48,767</b>	<b>50,746</b>	<b>51,733</b>	<b>54,228</b>	<b>58,151</b>	<b>64,277</b>	<b>62,134</b>	<b>64,784</b>
		<i>2021* Provisional data</i>								

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS)

## 2.2.3 Structure of GDP by Expenditure approach

Table 2.2.3: Structure of GDP by Expenditure approach

No.	Description	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021*
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<b>1</b>	<b>Final Consumption Expenditure</b>	<b>94.8</b>	<b>96.3</b>	<b>90.0</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>93.9</b>	<b>95.3</b>	<b>94.6</b>	<b>95.9</b>	<b>96.5</b>
1.1	Households Final Consumption Expenditures	83.1	85	79.4	76.7	83.8	86.5	84.5	85.0	84.8
1.2	General Government final consumption	9.3	8.8	8.3	8.4	7.9	6.8	8.2	8.9	9.7
1.3	NPISH final consumption	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.1
<b>2</b>	<b>Gross Fixed Capital Formation</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>32.1</b>	<b>32.1</b>
2.1	Total Construction	9.2	11.2	15.7	20.6	18.6	16.9	19.6	22.0	26.2
2.2	Machinery and Equipment	3.7	3.7	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.9	4	8.8	4.8
2.3	Livestock	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1
<b>3=1+2</b>	<b>Domestic Demand</b>	<b>109.5</b>	<b>112.9</b>	<b>110.3</b>	<b>112.3</b>	<b>116.9</b>	<b>116.2</b>	<b>119.3</b>	<b>127.9</b>	<b>128.6</b>
<b>4</b>	<b>Net exports</b>	<b>(7.5)</b>	<b>(14.6)</b>	<b>(13.7)</b>	<b>(14.2)</b>	<b>(19.7)</b>	<b>(19.7)</b>	<b>(15.6)</b>	<b>(27.0)</b>	<b>(28.6)</b>
4.1	Export of Goods and Services (FOB)	19.0	21.8	19.6	15.9	16.8	21.7	18.8	9.5	6.6
4.1.1	Exports of Goods	9.6	10.0	7.6	6.9	8.6	9.5	8.5	3.8	1.5
4.1.2	Exports of Services	9.4	11.8	12.0	9.1	8.2	12.3	10.3	5.7	5.0
4.2	Import of Goods and Services (FOB)	(26.5)	(36.4)	(33.3)	(30.1)	(36.5)	(41.4)	(34.4)	(37.5)	(32.2)
4.2.1	Imports of Goods	(21.7)	(27.0)	(24.3)	(21.2)	(28.4)	(34.8)	(29.4)	(31.5)	(29.4)
4.2.2	Imports of Services	(4.7)	(9.5)	(9.0)	(8.9)	(8.1)	(6.6)	(5.1)	(5.9)	(5.8)
5	Statistical discrepancies and Changes in inventories	(2.0)	1.7	3.4	1.8	2.9	3.5	(3.7)	(0.9)	(1.4)
<b>6=3+4+5</b>	<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP) market price</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
	<i>2021* Provisional data</i>									

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS)

## 2.2.4 Real growth rates of GDP by Expenditure approach

Table 2.2.4: Real growth rates of GDP by Expenditure approach

No.	Description	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021*
<b>1</b>	<b>Final Consumption Expenditure</b>	<b>3.9%</b>	<b>-0.2%</b>	<b>0.8%</b>	<b>0.9%</b>	<b>8.1%</b>	<b>9.2%</b>	<b>4.9%</b>	<b>1.5%</b>	<b>2.3%</b>
1.1	Households Final Consumption Expenditures	3.6%	0.3%	0.8%	0.4%	9.8%	10.0%	3.9%	1.2%	3.7%

1.2	General Government final consumption	5.4%	-6.7%	0.7%	4.0%	-6.1%	3.7%	14.6%	31.3%	7.9%
1.3	NPISH final consumption	9.3%	6.3%	1.4%	6.2%	0.9%	0.4%	7.1%	-2.7%	-3.6%
<b>2</b>	<b>Gross Fixed Capital Formation</b>	<b>4.5%</b>	<b>2.0%</b>	<b>33.1%</b>	<b>33.5%</b>	<b>-1.2%</b>	<b>2.0%</b>	<b>28.6%</b>	<b>44.1%</b>	<b>-2.3%</b>
2.1	Total Construction	4.5%	10.2%	50.1%	43.8%	-1.1%	3.7%	23.6%	21.1%	21.4%
2.2	Machinery and Equipment	-6.3%	-13.2%	3.4%	6.2%	-0.4%	-4.6%	72.4%	161.6%	-55.3%
2.3	Livestock	37.3%	-8.7%	-14.2%	-13.2%	-7.1%	-10.4%	-4.8%	0.3%	3.4%
<b>3=1+2</b>	<b>Domestic Demand</b>	<b>4.0%</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>5.3%</b>	<b>6.5%</b>	<b>6.0%</b>	<b>7.8%</b>	<b>9.4%</b>	<b>11.1%</b>	<b>0.9%</b>
<b>4</b>	<b>Net exports</b>	<b>-19.5%</b>	<b>55.5%</b>	<b>24.6%</b>	<b>21.5%</b>	<b>28.6%</b>	<b>-5.0%</b>	<b>9.9%</b>	<b>81.6%</b>	<b>-11.6%</b>
4.1	Export of Goods and Services (FOB)	-2.3%	10.9%	-3.8%	-12.8%	9.6%	44.2%	-10.6%	-54.1%	59.8%
4.1.1	Exports of Goods	11.0%	3.7%	-19.4%	-7.8%	26.7%	20.3%	-9.6%	-47.3%	-9.3%
4.1.2	Exports of Services	-12.9%	18.2%	10.1%	-16.2%	-2.7%	66.5%	-11.3%	12.2%	-15.2%
4.2	Import of Goods and Services (FOB)	-7.9%	23.5%	6.3%	1.5%	19.1%	17.6%	-1.7%	15.4%	-18.2%
4.2.1	Imports of Goods	-8.9%	9.2%	7.4%	-1.3%	27.9%	25.8%	0.9%	2.2%	0.5%
4.2.2	Imports of Services	-3.2%	89.1%	3.2%	9.3%	-3.0%	-9.4%	-13.2%	-2.0%	5.2%
5	Statistical discrepancies and Changes in inventories									
<b>6=3+4+5</b>	<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP) market price</b>	<b>2.9%</b>	<b>-1.4%</b>	<b>4.1%</b>	<b>1.9%</b>	<b>4.8%</b>	<b>7.2%</b>	<b>10.5%</b>	<b>-2.0%</b>	<b>5.2%</b>
	<i>2021* Provisional data</i>									

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS)

## 2.3 The National Consumer Price Indices, January 2020 = 100

Table 2.3 1: Consumer Price Index

ALL ITEMS (January 2020=100)	Nation Weights (IHS 2015/16)	Jan-21	Feb-21	Mar-21	Apr-21	May-21	Jun-21	Jul-21	Aug-21	Sep-21	Oct-21	Nov-21	Dec-21
All-items CPI (OVERALL INDEX)	100,000	107.57	107.46	108.71	107.98	109.19	109.80	110.12	110.29	110.69	111.95	112.45	113.60
FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	52,623	108.88	108.84	110.91	108.96	111.02	111.99	112.65	112.80	113.05	113.74	114.60	116.65
FOOD	49,529	109.13	109.10	111.22	109.13	111.28	112.23	112.91	113.08	113.27	113.99	114.91	117.03

<b>Bread &amp; Cereals</b>	<b>14,258</b>	104.60	104.34	108.56	105.32	109.00	108.59	109.03	108.84	108.91	108.40	108.93	110.65
<b>Meat</b>	<b>5,248</b>	108.24	111.30	107.63	107.54	107.63	114.99	116.54	116.58	117.16	118.28	118.21	119.00
<b>Fish</b>	<b>5,799</b>	129.74	130.61	131.50	128.65	127.29	129.35	129.35	129.94	130.25	129.95	129.20	131.38
<b>Milk, Cheese and Eggs</b>	<b>2,710</b>	102.17	102.91	104.77	104.69	106.65	105.80	105.14	105.37	106.22	106.05	107.04	107.60
<b>Oils and fats</b>	<b>4,313</b>	129.85	130.97	143.38	136.46	143.38	144.37	143.97	143.65	143.97	143.36	143.05	144.81
<b>Fruits &amp; nuts</b>	<b>1,665</b>	118.99	122.77	122.89	122.65	122.89	122.84	122.96	122.89	122.83	122.81	122.47	123.76
<b>Vegetables, root crops &amp; tubers</b>	<b>8,938</b>	97.65	94.34	92.36	92.45	92.36	92.46	94.91	96.08	95.90	101.16	105.82	105.90
<b>Sugar, jam, honey &amp; sweets</b>	<b>3,438</b>	104.15	103.86	107.08	104.24	106.18	106.08	106.17	106.37	106.78	106.04	106.19	113.89
<b>Other food products n.e.c</b>	<b>3,159</b>	102.51	101.75	103.13	103.50	109.54	109.15	109.49	108.52	108.56	108.28	108.44	116.77
<b>Non-alcoholic beverages</b>	<b>3,094</b>	104.61	104.64	105.74	106.17	106.74	107.98	108.23	108.32	109.42	109.61	109.56	110.33
<b>NON-FOOD PRODUCTS AND SERVICES</b>	<b>47,377</b>	106.08	105.87	106.21	106.84	107.12	107.31	107.25	107.43	108.01	109.91	109.98	110.13
<b>ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES, TOBACCO AND NARCOTICS</b>	<b>1,163</b>	110.40	110.49	110.02	109.90	109.95	118.21	118.13	118.31	118.70	138.95	139.02	139.48
<b>Alcoholic beverages</b>	<b>31</b>	115.11	115.11	115.11	115.19	115.11	115.11	115.11	115.05	115.00	135.26	134.96	134.96
<b>Tobacco</b>	<b>940</b>	112.50	112.55	112.55	112.55	112.55	123.03	122.82	123.08	123.55	148.63	148.63	148.72
<b>CLOTHING &amp; FOOTWEAR</b>	<b>7,895</b>	103.94	103.92	105.32	104.82	106.09	106.16	105.95	105.73	106.04	107.36	107.61	107.47
<b>GARMENTS</b>	<b>6,585</b>	103.79	103.52	104.56	104.60	105.83	105.55	105.27	104.93	105.30	106.71	107.04	106.81
<b>Clothing materials</b>	<b>2,195</b>	100.84	100.56	101.02	100.86	103.04	101.34	100.71	100.42	100.84	104.09	104.73	103.98
<b>Garments</b>	<b>1,894</b>	112.32	112.03	114.53	114.51	116.60	117.29	117.39	116.54	117.35	118.47	118.55	118.31
<b>Repair and hire of clothing</b>	<b>2,495</b>	100.08	99.83	100.32	100.57	100.32	100.57	100.32	100.32	100.32	100.32	100.57	100.82
<b>Footwear</b>	<b>1,310</b>	104.70	106.03	109.27	106.01	107.46	109.37	109.53	109.87	109.88	110.73	110.56	110.86
<b>HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS</b>	<b>7,302</b>	103.69	103.61	104.21	104.50	104.21	104.32	104.44	104.57	105.68	105.54	105.34	108.58
<b>Actual rentals for housing</b>	<b>15</b>	112.51	112.51	112.51	112.51	112.51	112.51	112.51	112.51	112.60	121.97	121.97	121.97
<b>Water supply</b>	<b>832</b>	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
<b>Electricity, gas and other fuels</b>	<b>5,998</b>	103.67	103.57	103.76	104.10	103.76	103.90	104.08	104.28	105.75	104.94	104.70	108.62
<b>FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT, ETC</b>	<b>7,306</b>	104.62	104.65	104.08	104.12	104.13	103.81	103.74	103.42	103.54	103.58	103.84	103.82
<b>Furniture, decorations, floor coverings and repairs</b>	<b>397</b>	101.10	102.57	101.99	102.86	103.00	102.45	103.22	103.35	103.47	103.34	103.48	103.42
<b>Household textiles</b>	<b>319</b>	101.26	101.26	101.19	101.26	101.19	101.83	101.59	101.37	102.55	104.51	104.61	104.71
<b>Household appliances</b>	<b>52</b>	98.21	98.21	99.33	99.29	99.33	99.45	100.56	100.48	100.82	100.91	100.85	100.87
<b>Goods and services for routine household maintenance</b>	<b>5,669</b>	104.61	104.61	103.95	103.99	103.95	103.46	103.30	103.00	103.04	103.03	103.25	103.19
<b>HEALTH</b>	<b>574</b>	103.64	103.64	103.85	103.85	103.85	103.85	103.81	103.87	104.10	138.14	138.14	138.14
<b>TRANSPORT</b>	<b>9,644</b>	106.94	106.94	107.02	109.78	110.89	110.89	110.84	112.06	113.15	113.15	113.15	111.48
<b>COMMUNICATIONS</b>	<b>8,809</b>	96.76	95.82	96.02	96.53	96.02	96.19	96.17	96.17	96.67	96.53	96.55	96.56

<b>RECREATION AND CULTURE</b>	<b>428</b>	97.23	97.37	97.68	97.88	97.89	98.01	97.95	98.58	100.16	100.32	101.41	101.48
<b>Audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment</b>	<b>69</b>	106.57	106.57	106.57	106.57	108.61	108.53	108.53	108.53	108.53	108.61	108.94	108.94
<b>Newspapers, books and stationery</b>	<b>268</b>	101.12	101.37	101.51	101.58	101.35	101.64	101.64	102.40	104.34	104.34	105.84	105.84
<b>Education</b>	<b>20</b>	185.35	185.35	185.35	185.35	185.35	185.35	185.35	185.35	185.35	185.35	232.27	232.27
<b>HOTELS, CAFES AND RESTAURANTS</b>	<b>754</b>	106.41	106.41	106.41	106.64	106.41	106.07	105.36	104.94	104.32	120.91	121.03	120.19
<b>MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES</b>	<b>3,482</b>	127.70	127.41	128.07	128.27	128.07	128.07	127.99	128.02	128.05	136.12	136.19	136.27
<b>Personal care</b>	<b>1,823</b>	131.35	131.22	132.48	132.48	132.48	132.48	132.32	132.38	132.44	138.13	138.28	138.42
<b>ALL ITEM INDEX</b>	<b>100,000</b>	<b>107.57</b>	<b>107.46</b>	<b>108.71</b>	<b>107.98</b>	<b>109.19</b>	<b>109.80</b>	<b>110.12</b>	<b>110.29</b>	<b>110.69</b>	<b>111.95</b>	<b>112.45</b>	<b>113.60</b>
<b>12-MONTH MOVING AVERAGE</b>		<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>
<b>Year on Year inflation (12-month rate)</b>		<b>7.6</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>7.6</b>

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS)

## 2.4 Depository Corporations Survey – Summary Account of Deposit Money Banks

Table 2.4.1: Depository Corporations Survey – Summary Account of Deposit Money Banks

INDICATOR	Units	Scale	Feb 21	Mar 21	Apr 21	May 21	Jun 21	Jul 21	Aug 21	Sep 21	Oct 21	Nov 21	Dec 21
NET FOREIGN ASSETS	Gambian Dalasi	millions	10873.771	10453.329	11022.81	10384.808	10498.525	11057.046	10035.16	9459.792	10407.902	10947.996	11848.072
Foreign assets	Gambian Dalasi	millions	11917.73	11648.545	12302.312	11782.997	11842.986	12688.895	11892.767	11189.432	11727.423	12850.302	14078.557
Foreign liabilities	Gambian Dalasi	millions	1043.959	1195.216	1279.502	1398.189	1344.461	1631.849	1857.607	1729.64	1319.521	1902.306	2230.485
NET DOMESTIC ASSETS	Gambian Dalasi	millions	31261.232	32554.074	33108.11	34594.112	35024.195	34780.953	36322.212	38510.113	37326.81	37544.004	39158.937

Domestic credit	Gambian Dalasi	millions	27723.346	28647.13	28385.681	28722.024	30053.616	30291.202	30764.993	30801.298	32269.831	32699.887	33387.589
Claims on government (net)	Gambian Dalasi	millions	20137.572	20742.203	20564.911	20830.056	21957.312	22299.304	22467.202	22435.275	23747.999	23830.643	23863.386
Gross claims	Gambian Dalasi	millions	20137.572	20742.203	20564.911	20830.056	21957.312	22299.304	22467.202	22435.275	23747.999	23830.643	23863.386
Government bonds	Gambian Dalasi	millions	3447.478	4504.257	4736.681	4736.776	5485.856	5485.943	5486.031	6499.938	8089.239	7683.613	7647.272
Treasury bills	Gambian Dalasi	millions	16042.96	15476.97	15828.23	16093.28	15985.89	16088.78	16300.59	15935.337	15658.76	16147.03	16216.114
Government deposits	Gambian Dalasi	millions	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Claims on public enterprises	Gambian Dalasi	millions	68.66	79.283	78.67	82.733	97.417	159.311	169.202	168.978	180.669	190.073	280.54
Claims on private sector	Gambian Dalasi	millions	7517.114	7825.644	7742.1	7809.235	7998.887	7832.587	8128.589	8197.045	8341.163	8679.171	9243.663
Reserves	Gambian Dalasi	millions	7743.245	8438.4653	8444.5848	9277.392	9080.4936	9209.5014	10297.989	11316.967	10439.572	10820.524	11057.446
Currency	Gambian Dalasi	millions	766.795	813.985	859.499	1041.72	892.109	1467.65	1161.396	1069.957	902.892	890.974	1008.387
Deposits at central bank	Gambian Dalasi	millions	6976.45	7624.4803	7585.0858	8235.672	8188.3846	7741.8514	9136.5928	10047.01	9536.68	9929.5504	8629.0588
Net claims on CBG	Gambian Dalasi	millions	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	200	0	0	1420
CBG bills held by DMBs	Gambian Dalasi	millions	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	200	0	0	1420
Credit from CBG	Gambian Dalasi	millions	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other items (net)	Gambian Dalasi	millions	-4205.359	-4531.521	-3722.156	-3405.304	-4109.915	-4719.75	-4740.77	-3808.152	-5382.593	-5976.407	-6706.098
Net claims on other DMB	Gambian Dalasi	millions	425.669	573.861	437.196	918.406	551.04	243.448	319.227	249.161	249.99	348.11	1596.811
of which: Capital account	Gambian Dalasi	millions	-7173.646	-7230.417	-7117.563	-6890.346	-6868.003	-6900.535	-6967.483	-7046.732	-7112.053	-7272.835	-7517.27
Total deposit liabilities	Gambian Dalasi	millions	42135.003	43007.403	44130.92	44978.92	45522.72	45837.999	46357.372	47969.905	47734.712	48492	51007.009
Demand deposits	Gambian Dalasi	millions	19102.531	19315.824	20468.701	20596.979	20421.982	20497.267	20664.759	21836.169	21162.432	22473.735	23586.007
Savings deposits	Gambian Dalasi	millions	18444.257	18982.22	18951.112	19469.173	19724.061	20006.265	20313.742	20828.385	21130.992	21413.712	22839.348
Time deposits	Gambian Dalasi	millions	4588.215	4709.359	4711.107	4912.768	5376.677	5334.467	5378.871	5305.351	5441.288	4604.553	4581.654

Source: Central Bank of The Gambia (CBG)

## 2.5 Balance of Payments

Table 2.5.1: Balance of Payments

INDICATOR Name	Units	Scale	2019Q1	2019Q2	2019Q3	2019Q4	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4
Current account	US dollars	millions	1.32422	-25.60352	-16.09729	-2.07356	-39.03637	-41.70079	-8.19988	-0.5405	-5.12224	-3.17296	-17.68462	-67.69700
Goods and services	US dollars	millions	-50.50226	-89.78936	-79.39393	-61.42071	-124.04071	-91.29383	-95.35023	-76.71559	-95.15444	-103.32682	-108.20294	-143.46224
Goods	US dollars	millions	-90.31675	-104.12789	-91.05607	-92.51058	-155.13057	-122.38370	-126.44010	-107.80545	-126.24430	-134.41668	-139.29280	-174.55210



Exports	US dollars	millions	32.75776	37.64983	32.57371	30.35491	50.03235	2.07726	5.99012	2.91395	11.93660	5.40653	5.05959	3.99311
Exports from IMTS	US dollars	millions	3.02223	3.08866	2.26371	.69771	1.16902	2.07726	1.13164	.69837	6.16341	2.70219	1.59447	.59671
Re-exports	US dollars	millions	29.73554	34.56116	30.30999	29.65720	48.86333	0.00000	4.85848	2.21558	5.77318	2.70434	3.46512	3.39640
Goods procured in ports by carriers	US dollars	millions	4.34227	6.31686	6.24854	4.21563	4.21646	1.61708	1.60385	1.60467	1.61916	1.62631	1.62217	1.59000
In seaports	US dollars	millions	1.67819	1.67600	1.65788	1.62928	1.62960	1.61708	1.60385	1.60467	1.61916	1.62631	1.62217	1.77170
In airports	US dollars	millions	2.66408	4.64086	4.59066	2.58636	2.58686	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
Imports (f.o.b.)	US dollars	millions	-127.41678	-148.09458	-129.87832	-127.08112	-209.37938	-126.07803	-134.03406	-112.32407	-139.80006	-141.44952	-145.97457	-180.13522
Imports from IMTS	US dollars	millions	-148.67769	-172.80581	-151.54997	-148.28602	-244.31667	-147.11556	-156.39914	-131.06659	-163.12726	-165.05195	-170.33205	-210.19279
Adjustments	US dollars	millions	21.26091	24.71123	21.67165	21.20490	34.93728	21.03752	22.36508	18.74252	23.32720	23.60243	24.35748	30.05757
Services	US dollars	millions	39.81449	14.33854	11.66215	31.08986	12.54609	-11.29164	-6.96062	.39737	-1.17087	-3.78549	-2.64153	-7.48030
Exports	US dollars	millions	66.05772	44.28210	38.37149	57.03717	52.22024	12.62906	18.45297	22.32376	24.63983	22.40710	23.70832	33.03694
Imports	US dollars	millions	-26.24323	-29.94357	-26.70935	-25.94730	-39.67415	-23.92070	-25.41359	-21.92639	-25.81070	-26.19259	-26.34986	-40.51723
Transportation	US dollars	millions	-10.97790	-10.95337	-9.38805	-7.09360	-20.46233	-11.95861	-8.09680	-6.46509	-8.70612	-10.82460	-12.69158	-18.92340
Exports	US dollars	millions	7.64734	10.62217	9.58089	11.47402	10.03745	6.30318	11.36385	9.89607	11.62765	9.72422	8.51177	7.21531
Freight	US dollars	millions	5.03280	7.31168	7.26112	9.28014	7.73569	5.61770	9.05349	7.71196	9.42381	7.01192	5.87312	3.61335
Other (mainly passenger)	US dollars	millions	1.23478	1.23317	1.21983	1.19878	1.19902	.01829	.09514	.09364	.09839	.00327	.00326	1.01156
Imports	US dollars	millions	-18.62524	-21.57554	-18.96894	-18.56763	-30.49978	-18.26179	-19.46065	-16.36115	-20.33376	-20.54882	-21.20335	-26.13871
Freight	US dollars	millions	-13.50965	-14.22252	-11.63620	-9.21064	-22.66291	-12.62463	-10.36085	-8.56115	-10.82501	-13.47566	-15.26913	-22.45055
Other (mainly passenger)	US dollars	millions	-0.02019	-0.02017	-0.01995	-.01960	-.01961	-.01946	-.00618	-.00772	-.00390	-.00685	-.00683	-.02162
Travel	US dollars	millions	51.32797	27.53520	22.27149	39.58361	35.84294	-.72266	.08927	6.10786	8.43925	8.63687	12.40517	15.66650
Exports (tourism)	US dollars	millions	53.79025	30.04489	24.58528	41.64262	37.87157	-.34344	.58890	6.69984	9.57000	10.19060	13.36374	24.26114
Imports (mainly education)	US dollars	millions	-0.89574	-0.81310	-0.77937	-.42031	-.38118	-.37922	-.30240	-.29792	-.73448	-1.09817	-.95172	-8.59001
Personal	US dollars	millions	52.89451	29.23179	23.80590	41.22231	37.49039	-.72266	.28650	6.40192	8.83552	9.09242	12.41202	15.67113
Business	US dollars	millions	-1.56654	-1.69659	-1.53441	-1.63870	-1.64745	0.00000	-.19723	-.29406	-.39627	-.45555	-.00685	-.00463
Communication services	US dollars	millions	2.35708	1.54171	1.52503	1.49873	1.50867	1.49525	1.49710	1.49787	1.95201	.43684	.43573	-.00760
Exports (mainly telecom)	US dollars	millions	3.30755	2.98098	2.94873	2.89786	2.90808	2.88392	2.87441	2.87587	3.01769	1.20901	1.20593	.41048
Imports (mainly courier)	US dollars	millions	-0.47432	-0.95971	-0.94933	-.93295	-.93314	-.92597	-.91839	-.91886	-.60239	-.60505	-.60351	-.37522
Construction services	US dollars	millions	0.60200	-0.00016	0.62922	.40612	.78647	3.17348	3.00133	2.22718	.28374	1.14189	.48585	-.22938

Exports	US dollars	millions	0.67793	0.07566	0.70423	.47983	.86020	3.24664	3.09145	2.31735	.32923	1.18758	.53143	1.14113
Imports	US dollars	millions	-0.07592	-0.07583	-0.07500	-.07371	-.07373	-.07316	-.09012	-.09017	-.04549	-.04569	-.04558	-1.37051
Insurance services	US dollars	millions	-2.93089	-3.32505	-2.92074	-2.85801	-4.68260	-2.83547	-3.01153	-2.53023	-3.13975	-3.17649	-3.27671	-3.98641
Exports	US dollars	millions	0.07088	0.09861	0.09755	.09586	.09588	.09515	.09437	.09442	.09527	.09569	.09545	.00888
Imports	US dollars	millions	-3.00176	-3.42367	-3.01829	-2.95388	-4.77849	-2.93062	-3.10590	-2.62465	-3.23501	-3.27218	-3.37216	-3.99529
Freight insurance	US dollars	millions	-2.82488	-3.28331	-2.87945	-2.81743	-4.64202	-2.79520	-2.97158	-2.49027	-3.09942	-3.13599	-3.23631	-3.99366
Re-insurance	US dollars	millions	-0.10601	-0.04174	-0.04129	-.04058	-.04059	-.04028	-.03995	-.03997	-.04033	-.04051	-.04040	.00725
Computer and information services	US dollars	millions	-0.16235	-0.16214	-0.16038	-.15762	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
Exports	US dollars	millions	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
Imports	US dollars	millions	-0.16235	-0.16214	-0.16038	-.15762	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
Other business services	US dollars	millions	-0.56378	-0.45979	-0.45482	-.44697	-.44706	-.44363	-.44000	-.44022	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
Exports	US dollars	millions	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
Imports	US dollars	millions	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
Income	US dollars	millions	-5.08730	-4.14043	-6.70544	-3.98429	-8.16188	-3.93546	-7.35758	-7.45597	-7.59707	-19.38659	-12.21411	-12.05259
Compensation of employees	US dollars	millions	-0.55631	0.79707	-1.74686	-.16830	.16235	.65337	-.59679	-2.20824	-2.91075	-5.05442	-.80617	-.56905
Credit	US dollars	millions	2.68663	2.68272	0.06583	2.31994	2.32039	1.36337	1.35221	1.35290	.68256	.68558	.68383	1.49945
Debit	US dollars	millions	-3.24293	-1.88565	-1.81269	-2.48824	-2.15804	-.71000	-1.94901	-3.56115	-3.59331	-5.74000	-1.49000	-2.06850
Investment income	US dollars	millions	-4.53099	-4.93750	-4.95858	-3.81599	-8.32424	-4.58883	-6.76079	-5.24773	-4.68632	-14.33216	-11.40795	-11.48354
Direct investment income	US dollars	millions	-3.56700	-3.56700	-3.56700	-3.56700	-3.56600	-3.56600	-3.56600	-3.56600	-3.56600	-8.56600	-8.56600	-8.56600
Credit	US dollars	millions	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
Debit	US dollars	millions	-3.56700	-3.56700	-3.56700	-3.56700	-3.56600	-3.56600	-3.56600	-3.56600	-3.56600	-8.56600	-8.56600	-8.56600
Portfolio investment income	US dollars	millions	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
Other investment income	US dollars	millions	-0.96399	-1.37050	-1.39158	-.24899	-4.75824	-1.02283	-3.19479	-1.68173	-1.12032	-5.76616	-2.84195	-2.91754
Credit (non-government sectors)	US dollars	millions	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
Debit (non-government sectors)	US dollars	millions	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
Current transfers	US dollars	millions	56.91378	68.32626	70.00208	63.33144	111.71000	95.91000	132.55842	114.81000	129.89000	154.41580	136.46383	126.38799
Government	US dollars	millions	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	44.53000	0.00000	10.35842	0.00000	0.00000	8.05980	3.53383	6.00899



Liabilities	US dollars	millions	13.41370	0.33291	0.97267	13.31278	9.84196	35.45679	1.69657	2.46359	30.46607	23.78038	5.97814	15.49198
Trade credit	US dollars	millions	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
Loans	US dollars	millions	8.05883	-1.14991	4.23997	16.08812	7.25255	28.13483	1.08540	-97437	32.94480	20.86000	-1.54000	5.91000
Monetary authority	US dollars	millions	-2.03000	-1.50000	-1.31000	-1.50000	6.28000	18.42986	0.00000	-2.99000	28.57480	11.57000	0.00000	4.40000
Decrease in liabilities	US dollars	millions	-2.03000	-1.50000	-1.31000	-1.50000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	-2.99000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
General government	US dollars	millions	10.08883	0.35009	5.54997	17.58812	.97255	9.70497	1.08540	2.01563	4.37000	9.29000	-1.54000	1.51000
Banks	US dollars	millions	5.35487	1.48282	-3.26731	-2.77534	2.58941	7.32196	.61117	3.43796	-2.47873	2.92038	7.51814	9.58198
Currency and deposits	US dollars	millions	5.35487	1.48282	-3.26731	-2.77534	2.58941	7.32196	.61117	3.43796	-2.47873	2.92038	7.51814	9.58198
Monetary authority	US dollars	millions	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
Banks	US dollars	millions	5.35487	1.48282	-3.26731	-2.77534	2.58941	7.32196	.61117	3.43796	-2.47873	2.92038	7.51814	9.58198
Errors and omissions	US dollars	millions	12.61002	10.40218	-6.50494	21.45000	-20.44170	75.51402	51.53111	67.40370	46.53821	79.11760	-68.28309	52.05992
Financing	US dollars	millions	13.73702	10.11156	10.00000	24.43599	50.92173	9.52822	17.64382	5.28940	4.75593	28.09750	8.38383	13.90899
Change in reserve assets	US dollars	millions	-39.38038	-2.36940	-9.79652	-24.02991	-4.22157	-37.42623	-50.08559	-36.41518	-36.93061	-25.37620	-113.87240	-13.34513

Source: Central Bank of The Gambia (CBG)

## 2.6 Official Reserve Assets (Monthly)

Table 2.6.1: Official Reserve Assets

INDICATOR	Scale	Dec 20	Jan 21	Feb 21	Mar 21	Apr 21	May 21	Jun 21	Jul 21	Aug 21	Sep 21	Oct 21	Nov 21	Dec 21
International Liquidity, Total Reserves excluding Gold, US Dollars	millions	387.0464	420.79961	418.46011	427.69025	423.34592	440.49522	458.14256	455.336	649.1903	649.70171	644.99671	652.48904	652.67089
International Liquidity, Total Reserves excluding Gold, SDR Holdings, US Dollars	millions	3.3339651	3.3351997	3.3251012	3.2741276	3.316796	3.3326852	3.2905912	3.2960124	88.190594	87.23764	87.40916	86.734444	86.65971

International Liquidity, Total Reserves excluding Gold, Reserve Position in the Fund, US Dollars	millions	13.464027	13.469013	13.454706	13.248446	13.424005	13.505147	13.334568	13.356536	13.314376	13.170506	13.1964	13.095065	13.083782
International Liquidity, Total Reserves excluding Gold, Foreign Exchange, US Dollars	millions	370.24841	403.9954	401.6803	411.16768	406.60512	423.65739	441.5174	438.68345	547.68533	549.29356	544.39115	552.65953	552.9274

Source: Central Bank of The Gambia (CBG)

## 2.7 Exchange Rates

*Table 2.7.1: Exchange Rates*

INDICATOR	Units	Nov 20	Dec 20	Jan 21	Feb 21	Mar 21	Apr 21	May 21	Jun 21	Jul 21	Aug 21	Sep 21	Oct 21	Nov 21	Dec 21
Gambian Dalasi per GB Pound Sterling, Period Average	Rate	66.737805	67.537719	68.243751	69.230039	69.918865	69.53544	70.846531	71.096146	70.291212	70.477399	70.605188	70.551741	70.523281	69.807325
Gambian Dalasi per US Dollar, Period Average	Rate	51.809951	51.717952	51.435236	51.364457	51.186443	51.143161	51.094702	51.071028	51.119971	51.101472	51.47875	51.960311	52.247611	52.610185
Gambian Dalasi per US Dollar, End of Period	Rate	51.78	51.64	51.73	51.16	51.09	51.16	51.08	51.01	51.14	51.23	51.55	52.23	52.44	52.61



Treasury Bills, Commercial Banks	Gambian Dalasi	15971.94	15516.461	15741.52	16042.96	15476.97	15828.23	16093.28	15985.89	16088.78	16300.59	15935.337	15658.76	16147.03	16216.114
Treasury Bills, Total Non-Bank Entities	Gambian Dalasi	3630.34	3547.532	3562.2	3615.03	3556.43	3558.16	3505.07	3686.44	3490.35	3438.52	3371.334	3216.69	3252.06	3011.341
Treasury Bills, Public Non-Bank Entities	Gambian Dalasi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Treasury Bills, Private Non-Bank Entities	Gambian Dalasi	3630.34	3547.532	3562.2	3615.03	3556.43	3558.16	3505.07	3686.44	3490.35	3438.52	3371.334	3216.69	3252.06	3011.341

Source: Central Bank of The Gambia (CBG)

## 2.9 Labour Statistics

### 2.9.1 Distribution of the Working Age Population by Age group, 2018

*Table 2.9.1: Distribution of the Working Age Population by Age group, 2018*

<b>Age Group</b>	<b>Count</b>	<b>Per cent</b>
15-24	491,293	39.1
25-35	365,996	29.1
36-64	399,571	31.8

Source: GLFS, 2018

## 2.9.2 Labour Force Participation Rate by Area, Sex and LGA, 2018

Table 2.9.2: Labour Force Participation Rate by Area, Sex and LGA, 2018

<b>Sex</b>	<b>LFPR</b>
Male	63.9
Female	43.1
<b>Area</b>	
Urban	49.2
Rural	58.0
<b>LGA</b>	
Banjul	53.1
Kanifing	48.0
Brikama	46.6
Kerewan	56.0
Mansakonko	59.7
Kuntaur	68.1
Janjanbureh	63.8
Basse	77.6
<b>The Gambia</b>	<b>53.0</b>

Source: GLFS, 2018

## 2.9.3 Labour Force Participation Rate by Level of Education, 2018

Table 2.9.3: Labour Force Participation Rate by Level of Education, 2018

<b>Level of education</b>	<b>LFPR</b>
No schooling	61.2
Early childhood	50.6
Primary education	46.7
Lower secondary	37.9
Upper secondary	45.8
Vocational certificate	64.3



Diploma	76.9
Higher	76.5

Source: GLFS, 2018

#### 2.9.4 Percentage distribution of Population outside the Labour Force by Reasons for Inactivity, 2018

*Table 2.9.4: Percentage distribution of Population outside the Labour Force by Reasons for Inactivity, 2018*

<b>Reasons for Inactivity</b>	<b>Per cent</b>
Attending school	29.0
Housewife	30.1
Retired	3.2
Disability	1.3
Found a job which will start later	0.5
Awaiting recall from employer	0.4
Waiting for busy season	3.5
Do not want to work/resting/Income Recipient	3.6
Do not have chance to get a job	13.6
Other	14.9

Source: GLFS, 2018

#### 2.9.5 Employed Persons Aged Age 15-64 Years by Age Group and Sex, 2018

*Table 2.9.5: Employed Persons Aged Age 15-64 Years by Age Group and Sex, 2018*

<b>Sex</b>	<b>Age Group</b>			<b>The Gambia</b>
	<b>15-24</b>	<b>25-35</b>	<b>36-64</b>	
Male	38,515	94,907	142,517	275,939
Female	24,203	62,991	68,035	155,229
<b>The Gambia</b>	<b>62,718</b>	<b>157,898</b>	<b>210,552</b>	<b>431,168</b>

Source: GLFS, 2018

#### 2.9.6 Employed population Age 15-64 Years by LGA and Age group, 2018

Table 2.9.6: Employed population Age 15-64 Years by LGA and Age group, 2018

LGA	Age Group			The Gambia
	15-24	25-35	36-64	
Banjul	865	2,745	4,235	7,845
Kanifing	15,617	44,374	52,919	112,910
Brikama	30,905	79,516	109,709	220,130
Mansakonko	2,235	4,301	6,410	12,946
Kerewan	3,582	8,467	12,471	24,520
Kuntaur	3,668	5,776	7,825	17,269
Janjanbureh	2,382	5,055	6,750	14,187
Basse	3,464	7,664	10,233	21,361
<b>The Gambia</b>	<b>62,718</b>	<b>157,898</b>	<b>210,552</b>	<b>431,168</b>

Source: GLFS, 2018

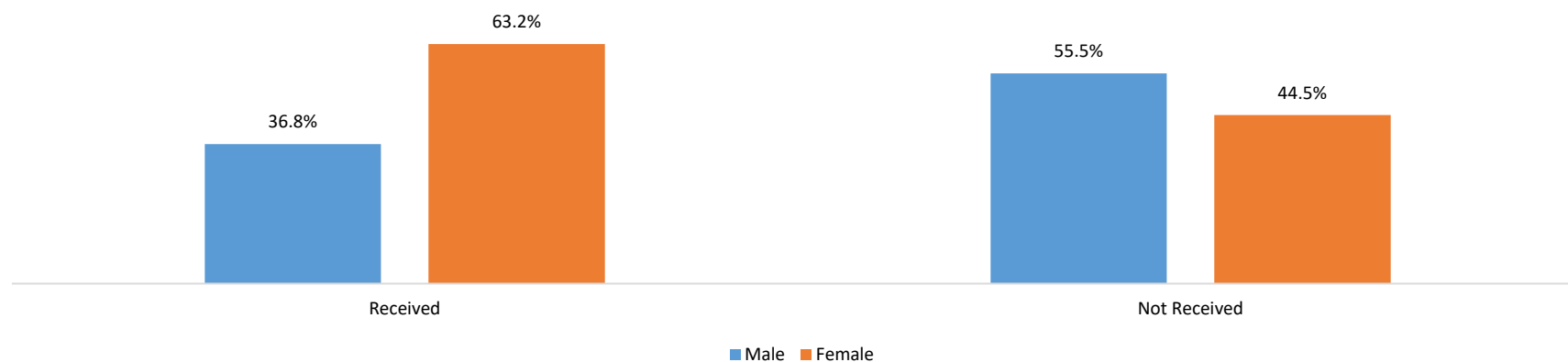
## 2.9.7 Employed Persons Age 15-64 Years by Status in Employment and Sex, 2018

Table 2.9.7: Employed Persons Age 15-64 Years by Status in Employment and Sex, 2018

Sex	Status in employment			The Gambia
	Employees	Employers	Own-account workers	
Male	148,576	5,281	122,082	275,939
Female	60,896	700	93,633	155,229
<b>The Gambia</b>	<b>209,472</b>	<b>5,981</b>	<b>215,715</b>	<b>431,168</b>

Source: GLFS, 2018

Figure 2.9.1: Percentage Distribution of Informal Business Owners by Access to Loan and Sex, 2018



## 2.9.8 Percentage of Persons Employed in the Informal Sector by Level of Education and Sex, 2018

Table 2.9.8: Percentage of Persons Employed in the Informal Sector by Level of Education and Sex, 2018

Level of education	Sex		The Gambia
	Male	Female	
No Schooling	43.5	51.1	46.4
Early childhood education	0.0	0.3	0.1
Primary education	13.5	13.3	13.4
Lower secondary education	16.4	13.2	15.2
Upper secondary education	18.8	15.3	17.5

Vocational certificate	1.2	2.1	1.5
Diploma	2.6	2.7	2.6
Higher	2.0	1.3	1.7
Not stated	1.9	0.7	1.5

Source: GLFS, 2018

## 2.9.9 Unemployment Rates of Persons Aged 15-64 years based on Different Definitions of Unemployment by Category, Area, LGA and Sex, 2018

*Table 2.9.9: Unemployment Rates of Persons Aged 15-64 years based on Different Definitions of Unemployment by Category, Area, LGA and Sex, 2018*

Sex	Characteristics of the unemployed			The Gambia
	Previously employed	Seeking first job	Unknown	
Male	70.2	41.0	45.7	42.9
Female	29.8	59.0	54.3	57.1
<b>Area</b>				
Urban	40.0	24.2	2.3	23.4
Rural	60.0	75.8	97.7	76.6

<b>LGA</b>				
Banjul	4.7	0.8	0.0	0.9
Kanifing	12.2	2.5	0.1	2.8
Brikama	13.2	3.6	2.3	4.0
Mansakonko	8.1	13.3	2.0	12.2
Kerewan	19.3	15.5	0.6	14.6
Kuntaur	19.7	21.7	1.2	20.1
Janjanbureh	9.7	13.3	92.3	18.9
Basse	13.2	29.5	1.5	26.5

Source: GLFS, 2018

## 2.9.10 Unemployment Rate of Persons Aged 15-64 Years by LGA and Area, 2018

*Table 2.9.10: Unemployment Rate of Persons Aged 15-64 Years by LGA and Area, 2018*

<b>Area</b>	<b>Sex</b>		<b>The Gambia</b>
	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	
Urban	25.7	21.6	23.4
Rural	74.3	78.4	76.6
<b>LGA</b>			
Banjul	1.4	0.5	0.9
Kanifing	3.3	2.4	2.8
Brikama	4.9	3.4	4.0
Mansakonko	10.2	13.8	12.2

Kerewan	15.0	14.2	14.6
Kuntaur	20.1	20.1	20.1
Janjanbureh	20.5	17.7	18.9
Basse	24.7	27.9	26.5
<b>The Gambia</b>			<b>35.2</b>

Source: GLFS, 2018

## 2.9.11 Unemployment Rate of Person 15-64 Years by Age Group, LGA and Sex, 2018

*Table 2.9.11: Unemployment Rate of Person 15-64 Years by Age Group, LGA and Sex, 2018*

Sex	Age Groups			The Gambia
	15 - 24	25 -35	36-64	
Male	49.8	40.9	42.6	44.7
Female	50.2	59.1	57.4	55.3
<b>Area</b>				
Urban	33.1	32.2	26.4	30.6
Rural	66.9	67.8	73.6	69.4
<b>LGA</b>				
Banjul	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.5
Kanifing	7.5	8.0	4.1	6.5
Brikama	19.9	23.8	21.6	21.7

Mansakonko	4.7	5.5	9.3	6.5
Kerewan	16.4	14.3	18.0	16.3
Kuntaur	11.3	9.6	10.3	10.4
Janjanbureh	14.1	12.7	14.1	13.7
Basse	25.7	25.6	22.4	24.6

Source: GLFS, 2018

## 2.9.12 Unemployment Rate of Persons Aged 15+ Years by Level of Education, Sex, Area and LGA, 2018

Table 2.9.12: Unemployment Rate of Persons Aged 15+ Years by Level of Education, Sex, Area and LGA, 2018

Level of Education	Male	Female	Urban	Rural	Banjul	Kanifing	Brikama	Mansakonko	Kerewan	Kuntaur	Janjanbureh	Basse
No schooling	39.9	60.1	20.1	79.9	0.1	1.6	2.2	11.9	13.3	21.9	19.9	29.1
Early childhood education	26.7	73.3	13.3	86.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7	6.7	26.7	60.0
Primary education	43.7	56.3	25.0	75.0	0.4	1.7	3.7	12.8	20.8	15.3	21.1	24.4
Lower secondary education	50.1	49.9	28.9	71.1	1.9	4.0	7.0	14.1	16.1	19.3	14.7	23.0
Upper secondary education	59.5	40.5	41.3	58.7	7.1	11.9	13.6	13.6	15.0	13.3	13.4	12.1
Vocational certificate	45.2	54.8	51.6	48.4	3.2	16.1	51.6	3.2	9.7	6.5	0.0	9.7
Diploma	70.9	29.1	54.6	45.5	9.1	20.0	25.5	7.3	12.7	16.4	7.3	1.8
Higher/Tertiary	54.6	45.5	54.6	45.5	9.1	27.3	27.3	9.1	9.1	0.0	18.2	0.0
Not Stated	30.8	69.2	26.9	73.1	0.0	7.7	3.9	7.7	19.2	23.1	0.0	38.5

<b>The Gambia</b>	<b>42.9</b>	<b>57.1</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>76.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>26.5</b>
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Source: GLFS, 2018

### 2.9.13 Discouraged Job Seekers Aged 15 – 64Years by Age Group, Sex, Area and LGA, 2018

*Table 2.9.13: Discouraged Job Seekers Aged 15 – 64Years by Age Group, Sex, Area and LGA, 2018*

<b>Sex</b>	<b>Age Group</b>			<b>The Gambia</b>
	<b>15 - 24</b>	<b>25 -35</b>	<b>36-64</b>	
Male	47.9	43.5	50.5	47.6
Female	52.1	56.6	49.5	52.4
<b>Area</b>				
Urban	56.8	58.3	57	56.8
Rural	43.3	41.7	43	43.2
<b>LGA</b>				
Banjul	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.4
Kanifing	19.7	23.2	21.4	21.1
Brikama	48	45.7	44.7	46.0
Mansakonko	4.2	3.4	4.3	4.2



Kerewan	8.4	7.7	8.9	8.5
Kuntaur	4.9	4.6	5.1	4.9
Janjanbureh	5.9	5.6	5.7	5.9
Basse	7.8	8.5	8.1	8.2

Source: GLFS, 2018

## 2.9.14 Distribution of Time-Related Underemployed Persons Aged 15-64 Years by Area and Sex, 2018

Table 2.9.14: Distribution of Time-Related Underemployed Persons Aged 15-64 Years by Area and Sex, 2018

Area	Number of Underemployed persons	Rate
Urban	48,524	64.5
Rural	26,650	35.5
<b>Sex</b>		
Male	29,537	39.3
Female	45,637	60.7
<b>The Gambia</b>	<b>75,174</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Source: GLFS, 2018

## 2.9.15 Employed Youth by Industry, Area and Sex, 2018

Table 2.9.15: Employed Youth by Industry, Area and Sex, 2018

Industry	Sex		Area		The Gambia
	Male	Female	Urban	Rural	
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	7	13.2	6.8	13.8	9.2
Mining and quarrying	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Manufacturing	3.3	0.6	2.6	1.9	2.3
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	2	0.6	1.8	1	1.5
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4
Construction	12.5	0.7	7.9	9	8.3
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	10.6	12.1	11.7	10.1	11.2
Transportation and storage	9.7	1.2	6.8	6.3	6.6

Accommodation and food service activities	3.4	12.1	7.7	4.5	6.6
Information and communication	1.8	0.9	1.5	1.5	1.5
Financial and insurance activities	1.1	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.4
Real estate activities	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.5
Professional, scientific and technical activities	3.7	1.6	3.4	2.1	2.9
Administrative and support service activities	1.8	2.1	2.1	1.5	1.9
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	6.1	2.9	5	4.8	5
Education	7.9	6.6	7.2	7.9	7.4
Human health and social work activities	1.9	3	2.3	2.3	2.3
Arts, entertainment and recreation	3.9	2.8	4	2.5	3.5
Other service activities	21.1	35.8	25.5	28.2	26.4
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.6
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	0.1	0.1	0.2	0	0.1
Not stated	0.3	0	0.3	0.1	0.2

Source: GLFS, 2018

## 2.9.16 Unemployment Rate for Youth Aged 15-35 Years by Area, LGA and Sex, 2018

Table 2.9.16: Unemployment Rate for Youth Aged 15-35 Years by Area, LGA and Sex, 2018

Area	Sex		The Gambia
	Male	Female	
Urban	32.8	28.8	30.6
Rural	67.2	71.2	69.4
<b>LGA</b>			
Banjul	0.7	0.3	0.5
Kanifing	7.2	6.0	6.5
Brikama	25.2	18.8	21.7
Mansakonko	5.1	7.6	6.5
Kerewan	16.1	16.4	16.3
Kuntaur	10.1	10.6	10.4

Janjanbureh	14.2	13.3	13.7
Basse	21.5	27.1	24.6
<b>The Gambia</b>			<b>41.5</b>

Source: GLFS, 2018

## 2.9.17 Unemployment Rate for Youth Aged 15-35 Years by Level of Education, Area, LGA and Sex, 2018

Table 2.9.17: Unemployment Rate for Youth Aged 15-35 Years by Level of Education, Area, LGA and Sex, 2018

Level of education	Sex		Area		LGA							
	Male	Female	Urban	Rural	Banjul	Kanifing	Brikama	Mansakonko	Kerewan	Kuntaur	Janjanbureh	Basse
No schooling	40.5	59.5	23.0	77.0	0.1	3.4	12.7	7.1	16.6	12.9	16.4	30.9
Early childhood education	26.3	73.7	8.5	91.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.4	5.4	20.3	62.0
Primary education	43.8	56.2	29.6	70.4	0.2	4.3	19.2	6.8	24.0	8.0	15.5	21.9
Lower secondary education	54.1	45.9	39.5	60.5	0.9	8.3	34.0	6.5	16.1	8.5	8.9	16.9
Upper secondary education	57.5	42.5	52.8	47.2	2.2	19.4	46.7	4.2	10.4	4.3	5.7	7.2
Vocational certificate	42.9	57.1	58.6	41.4	0.3	14.9	77.8	0.4	3.5	0.9	0.0	2.2
Diploma	62.3	37.7	72.2	27.8	1.6	20.8	64.8	1.7	5.5	3.5	1.6	0.5
Higher/Tertiary	33.5	66.6	71.6	28.4	1.4	23.0	66.6	1.3	2.7	0.0	5.0	0.0

Not Stated	28.1	71.9	44.4	55.6	0.0	13.1	16.0	4.0	18.8	10.3	0.0	37.8
<b>The Gambia</b>	<b>44.7</b>	<b>55.3</b>	<b>30.6</b>	<b>69.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>24.6</b>

Source: GLFS, 2018

### 2.9.18 Proportion of Youth (15-35 years) Not in Employment and Not in Education or Training (NEET) by Sex and Area, 2018

Table 2.9.18: Proportion of Youth (15-35 years) Not in Employment and Not in Education or Training (NEET) by Sex and Area, 2018

Area	Sex		The Gambia
	Male	Female	
Urban	52.5	55.4	54.1
Rural	47.5	44.6	45.9
<b>LGA</b>			
Banjul	1.1	0.8	0.9
Kanifing	15.1	19.1	17.4
Brikama	47.5	39.9	43.2
Mansakonko	3.8	4.4	4.1
Kerewan	8.8	9.7	9.3
Kuntaur	6.6	5.8	6.2

Janjanbureh	7.4	8.5	8.0
Basse	9.8	11.8	10.9

Source: GLFS, 2018

## 2.9.19 Discouraged Youth Job Seekers Aged 15-35 Years by Sex and Area, 2018

Table 2.9.19: Discouraged Youth Job Seekers Aged 15-35 Years by Sex and Area, 2018

Area	Sex		The Gambia
	Male	Female	
Urban	65.0	69.2	67.2
Rural	35.0	30.8	32.8
<b>LGA</b>			
Banjul	2.1	1.7	1.9
Kanifing	22.5	27.2	24.9
Brikama	54.4	51.3	52.7
Mansakonko	4.9	3.7	4.3
Kerewan	8.9	4.6	6.6
Kuntaur	1.8	2.1	2.0
Janjanbureh	3.7	4.4	4.1

Basse	1.7	5.1	3.5
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Source: GLFS, 2018

## 2.9.20 Irregular and regular migration by Area, 2018

Table 2.9.20: Irregular and regular migration by Area, 2018

Area	Male		Female		The Gambia	
	Irregular	Regular	Irregular	Regular	Irregular	Regular
Rural	15,453	6,270	91	1,111	15,543	7,381
Urban	22,461	10,940	486	4,703	22,948	15,643
<b>The Gambia</b>	<b>37,914</b>	<b>17,210</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>5,814</b>	<b>38,491</b>	<b>23,024</b>

Source: GLFS, 2018

## 2.9.21 Irregular and regular migration by LGA, 2018

Table 2.9.21: Irregular and regular migration by LGA, 2018

<b>LGA</b>	<b>Irregular</b>	<b>Regular</b>	<b>Both Means</b>
Banjul	482	161	644
Kanifing	8,291	7,752	16,043
Brikama	13,768	9,904	23,672
Mansakonko	1,321	141	1,462
Kerewan	5,516	1,099	6,615
Kuntaur	1,674	582	2,256
Janjanbureh	1,979	493	2,472
Basse	5,460	2,891	8,351
<b>The Gambia</b>	<b>38,491</b>	<b>23,024</b>	<b>61,515</b>

Source: GLFS, 2018

## 2.9.22 Reasons for External Migration, 2018

*Table 2.9.22: Reasons for External Migration, 2018*

<b>Reasons</b>	<b>Male</b>		<b>Female</b>		<b>The Gambia</b>	
	<b>Irregular</b>	<b>Regular</b>	<b>Irregular</b>	<b>Regular</b>	<b>Irregular</b>	<b>Regular</b>
Lack of Work	58.9	19.5	0.7	2.1	59.6	21.6
Own Education	0.9	5.3	0.1	1.6	1	6.9
Education of Children	0	0	0	0	0	0.1
Marriage	0	0.6	0.1	2.2	0.1	2.8
Other Family Reason	0.6	2.1	0	2.4	0.6	4.5
Better Housing / Services	0.9	0	0	0	0.9	0
Security Reasons/Crime	0	0.2	0	0.5	0	0.8
Returned to Abroad	0	0.2	0	0.1	0	0.3
Other	0.5	0	0	0.4	0.5	0.4
<b>The Gambia</b>	<b>61.6</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>37.4</b>

Source: GLFS, 2018

### 2.9.23 Percentage of Working Children Aged 7-14 Years by Hazardousness of the Work Environment, Sex, Area and LGA, 2018

*Table 2.9.23: Percentage of Working Children Aged 7-14 Years by Hazardousness of the Work Environment, Sex, Area and LGA, 2018*

	Hazardous	Non-hazardous
<b>Sex</b>		
Male	66.3	52.1
Female	33.7	47.9
<b>Area</b>		
Urban	33.2	39.4
Rural	66.8	60.6
<b>LGA</b>		
Banjul	0.0	0.6
Kanifing	10.3	7.9
Brikama	7.9	32.7
Mansakonko	2.1	6.3
Kerewan	38.7	11.2
Kuntaur	27.6	5.2
Janjanbureh	3.9	15.1
Basse	9.5	21.1



Source: GLFS, 2018

## Chapter 3 International Merchandise Trade statistics

### 3.1 Annual Trade Summary Statistics from 2006-2021 (in '000' GMD)

Table 3.1.1: Annual Trade Summary Statistics from 2006-2021 (in '000' GMD)

Year	Imports	Exports	Re-Exports	Total Export	Total Trade	Trade Balance
2006	7,277,285	271,333	50,418	321,750	7,599,035	-6,955,535
2007	7,945,367	287,981	44,790	332,770	8,278,138	-7,612,597
2008	7,098,069	226,797	73,305	300,102	7,398,171	-6,797,967
2009	8,084,622	669,026	1,086,141	1,755,167	9,839,789	-6,329,455
2010	7,930,693	927,081	980,519	1,907,600	9,838,293	-6,023,093
2011	10,051,043	323,788	2,465,996	2,789,784	12,840,828	-7,261,259
2012	12,158,600	587,804	3,206,142	3,793,946	15,952,546	-8,364,653
2013	12,550,253	413,409	3,393,833	3,807,241	16,357,494	-8,743,012
2014	16,140,200	669,632	3,638,552	4,308,183	20,448,383	-11,832,017
2015	16,640,430	814,775	2,929,893	3,744,668	20,385,098	-12,895,763

2016	15,898,749	744,428	3,179,193	3,923,621	19,822,370	-11,975,128
2017	25,678,051	639,284	403,587	1,042,871	26,720,923	-24,635,180
2018	32,621,590	225,018	403,141	628,159	33,249,749	-31,993,431
2019	31,076,150	451,891	1,121,193	1,573,084	32,649,234	-29,503,066
2020	34,913,753	261,188	1,175,122	1,436,310	36,350,063	-33,477,443
2021	36,521,225	567,330	792,676	1,360,006	37,881,231	-35,161,219

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics

Note: trade balance is total exports minus imports (TE-IM)

Total trade is total exports plus imports (TE+IM)

Total export is export plus re-exports (E+R)

### 3.2 Monthly Trade Summary by Trade Flow from 2018-2021 (in '000' GMD)

Table 3.2.1: Monthly Trade Summary by Trade Flow from 2018-2021 (in '000' GMD)

Year	2018			2019			2020			2021		
	Month	Imports	Exports	Re-Exports	Imports	Exports	Re-Exports	Imports	Exports	Re-Exports	Imports	Exports
January	2,127,630	16,797	1,678	2,488,667	35,737	96,819	6,644,619	20,402	41,004	2,472,429	89,375	90,383
February	1,755,894	22,268	4,730	2,626,258	64,881	63,864	2,899,635	18,014	639,066	2,463,468	159,951	57,926
March	1,817,462	14,296	4,969	2,248,053	49,051	13,882	2,915,896	21,208	32,113	3,437,210	67,038	148,020
April	1,950,027	19,788	10,561	2,489,741	45,383	91,918	2,730,723	49,038	4,855	3,223,870	28,818	68,739
May	2,550,597	34,479	10,274	4,025,234	53,984	117,922	2,534,976	20,265	14,556	2,664,381	54,660	18,996
June	2,380,033	24,090	5,507	2,054,097	53,790	54,634	2,295,261	37,453	77,014	2,546,399	54,614	50,465
July	2,163,442	20,501	16,119	2,677,194	47,998	124,687	3,230,939	31,805	178,775	2,873,814	35,730	121,625
August	1,912,767	10,620	11,135	2,661,712	38,120	170,095	2,588,114	13,964	3,486	3,167,477	21,171	36,186
September	6,690,262	13,739	20,634	2,241,124	27,357	53,851	2,285,349	12,874	69,500	2,685,400	24,785	19,721
October	4,695,239	12,226	13,750	2,506,560	16,959	139,202	2,183,161	7,861	55,803	3,012,228	10,707	55,250
November	2,604,191	25,221	25,916	2,436,396	10,773	157,737	2,361,687	2,680	5,039	4,671,980	16,247	31,302
December	1,974,048	10,992	277,869	2,621,114	7,857	36,582	2,243,392	25,624	53,910	3,302,569	4,232	94,063

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics

### 3.3 Exports to Continents, Economic and Geographical Regions from 2011-2021, (in '000' GMD)

Table 3.3.1: Exports to Continents, Economic and Geographical Regions from 2011-2021 (in '000' GMD)

Year	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Partner	Exports	Exports	Exports	Exports	Exports	Exports	Exports	Exports	Exports	Exports	Exports
1 AFRICA	20,382	26,330	20,791	43,678	40,561	11,632	19,242	33,043	28,334	40,229	49,382
<i>OF WHICH</i>											
1.1 ECOWAS	19,025	16,223	9,759	24,674	36,370	5,604	6,543	22,306	19,688	38,172	48,341
1.2 REST OF AFRICA	1,357	10,107	11,032	19,005	4,191	6,028	12,700	10,738	8,645	2,057	1,041
2 EUROPE	147,357	199,616	74,093	78,700	347,696	44,242	57,203	64,717	52,367	40,059	19,694
<i>OF WHICH</i>											
2.1 EU	146,653	174,917	70,136	78,021	347,342	44,242	55,681	64,717	38,886	31,205	19,560
3 AMERICAS	11,654	5,574	2,795	1,972	1,328	2,347	11,230	7,212	27,162	12,540	4,554
4 ASIA	138,563	356,284	307,931	545,281	425,175	686,207	550,853	120,045	344,028	168,360	493,700
<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>317,956</b>	<b>587,804</b>	<b>405,610</b>	<b>669,632</b>	<b>814,760</b>	<b>744,428</b>	<b>638,529</b>	<b>225,018</b>	<b>451,891</b>	<b>261,188</b>	<b>565,303</b>
<b>REST OF THE WORLD</b>	<b>5,832</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7,798</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>755</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2,027</b>
<b>TOTAL EXPORTS</b>	<b>323,788</b>	<b>587,804</b>	<b>413,409</b>	<b>669,632</b>	<b>814,775</b>	<b>744,428</b>	<b>639,284</b>	<b>225,018</b>	<b>451,891</b>	<b>261,188</b>	<b>567,330</b>

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics

### 3.4 Imports to Continents, Economic and Geographical Regions from 2011-2021, (in '000' GMD)

Table 3.4.1: Imports to Continents, Economic and Geographical Regions from 2011-2021 (in '000' GMD)

Year	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Partner	Imports	Imports	Imports	Imports	Imports	Imports	Imports	Imports	Imports	Imports	Imports
1 AFRICA	2,999,002	4,365,558	3,888,011	4,446,781	5,863,389	3,732,071	12,312,844	14,891,631	11,335,901	11,048,196	16,207,988
<i>OF WHICH</i>											
1.1 ECOWAS	2,675,212	4,010,990	3,674,445	4,187,582	5,594,754	3,482,740	12,050,509	14,412,478	10,464,440	10,338,745	15,554,426
1.2 REST OF AFRICA	323,789	354,568	213,566	259,199	268,636	249,332	262,335	479,153	871,461	709,451	653,562
2 EUROPE	2,891,889	3,117,398	3,547,323	4,673,378	4,365,498	5,653,128	5,442,008	8,375,551	7,044,110	11,720,447	9,422,698
<i>OF WHICH</i>											
2.1 EU	2,426,297	2,346,484	2,782,553	3,984,703	3,878,043	5,044,862	4,519,782	7,255,099	5,670,350	4,712,551	7,611,099
3 AMERICAS	1,431,201	1,297,580	1,753,637	2,227,515	2,438,200	2,439,320	2,506,917	3,480,980	3,675,664	3,183,999	3,390,194
4 ASIA	2,665,617	3,302,733	3,292,876	4,754,192	3,931,370	4,031,442	5,326,138	5,837,451	8,986,479	8,927,585	7,482,617
<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>9,987,708</b>	<b>12,083,269</b>	<b>12,481,847</b>	<b>16,101,865</b>	<b>16,598,457</b>	<b>15,855,961</b>	<b>25,587,908</b>	<b>32,585,612</b>	<b>31,042,153</b>	<b>34,880,227</b>	<b>36,503,496</b>
<b>REST OF THE WORLD</b>	<b>63,335</b>	<b>75,330</b>	<b>68,407</b>	<b>38,335</b>	<b>41,973</b>	<b>42,788</b>	<b>90,144</b>	<b>35,978</b>	<b>33,996</b>	<b>33,526</b>	<b>17,728</b>
<b>TOTAL IMPORTS</b>	<b>10,051,043</b>	<b>12,158,600</b>	<b>12,550,253</b>	<b>16,140,200</b>	<b>16,640,430</b>	<b>15,898,749</b>	<b>25,678,051</b>	<b>32,621,590</b>	<b>31,076,150</b>	<b>34,913,753</b>	<b>36,521,225</b>

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics

### 3.5 Imports from Main Countries, 2019-2021 (in '000' GMD)

Table 3.5.1: Imports from Main Countries, 2019-2021 (in '000' GMD)

2019		2020		2021	
Country	Imports	Country	Imports	Country	Imports
Cote d'Ivoire	9,467,126	Cote d'Ivoire	6,327,659	Togo	9,287,664
India	2,964,904	Norway	3,878,482	Cote d'Ivoire	4,518,704
China	2,604,067	China	2,984,504	China	2,779,751
Brazil	2,593,469	Togo	2,829,640	Denmark	2,178,526
Spain	1,528,091	Brazil	2,266,957	India	2,056,274
Netherlands	1,102,497	Turkey	2,194,742	Brazil	1,783,709
Malaysia	993,959	India	1,304,250	Senegal	1,597,159
Belgium	841,187	Japan	1,132,499	Spain	1,446,511
Turkey	801,280	Senegal	1,010,328	Turkey	1,344,457
United States	669,448	Spain	934,653	Belgium	845,507

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics

### 3.6 Exports from Main Countries, 2019-2021 (in '000' GMD)

Table 3.6.1: Exports from Main Countries, 2019-2021 (in '000' GMD)

2019		2020		2021	
Country	Exports	Country	Exports	Country	Exports
China	166,873	China	59,897	China	395,313
India	71,624	India	59,480	India	49,714
Viet Nam	62,488	Senegal	30,107	Senegal	35,416
Republic of Korea	34,109	Viet Nam	25,171	Viet Nam	29,711
Chile	19,222	Republic of Korea	17,667	Republic of Korea	8,309
Spain	18,522	Netherlands	8,969	Greece	7,477
Turkey	9,985	Chile	8,475	Thailand	5,461
Netherlands	9,325	Spain	7,204	Netherlands	5,174
Niger	7,418	Turkey	6,894	Guinea-Bissau	3,935
United Kingdom	6,255	Italy	4,889	Mali	3,136

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics

### 3.7 Imports of Top Ten Products from 2019-2021, Value (in '000' GMD)

Table 3.7.1: Imports of Top Ten Products from 2019-2021, Value (in '000' GMD)

2019		2020		2021	
PRODUCTS	IMPORTS	PRODUCTS	IMPORTS	PRODUCT	IMPORTS
Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	9,689,819	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	9,444,460	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	14,052,681
CEREALS	2,487,760	Ships, boats and floating structures	3,886,540	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	3,886,285
Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	1,988,661	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	2,842,951	CEREALS	2,889,842
SUGARS AND SUGAR CONFECTIONERY	1,852,130	CEREALS	2,598,994	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	1,343,695
Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	1,707,992	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	1,753,048	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	1,175,392

Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	1,705,360	SUGARS AND SUGAR CONFECTIONERY	1,424,668	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	1,118,006
Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	1,072,797	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	1,349,505	SUGARS AND SUGAR CONFECTIONERY	1,011,349
ARTICLES OF IRON OR STEEL	744,975	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	1,103,233	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	795,863
IRON AND STEEL	693,048	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	909,626	Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal; parts thereof of base metal	782,447
Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	521,798	IRON AND STEEL	611,944	Meat AND EDIBLE MEAT OFFAL	548,529
<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>22,464,339</b>	<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>25,924,970</b>	<b>SUB TOTAL</b>	<b>27,604,090</b>
<b>OTHER PRODUCTS</b>	<b>8,611,810</b>	<b>OTHER PRODUCTS</b>	<b>8,988,783</b>	<b>OTHER PRODUCTS</b>	<b>8,917,135</b>
<b>TOTAL IMPORTS</b>	<b>31,076,150</b>	<b>TOTAL IMPORTS</b>	<b>34,913,753</b>	<b>TOTAL IMPORTS</b>	<b>36,521,225</b>

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics

### 3.8 Exports of Top Ten Products from 2019-2021, Values (in '000' GMD)

Table 3.8.1: Exports of Top Ten Products from 2019-2021, Values (in '000' GMD)

2019		2020		2021	
PRODUCT	EXPORTS	PRODUCT	EXPORTS	PRODUCT	EXPORTS
WOOD AND ARTICLES OF WOOD; WOOD CHARCOAL	134,329	Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	78,659	CEREALS	191,986
Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	120,204	EDIBLE FRUIT AND NUTS; PEEL OF CITRUS FRUIT OR MELONS	53,667	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit; industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	146,123
EDIBLE FRUIT AND NUTS; PEEL OF CITRUS FRUIT OR MELONS	80,019	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit; industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	51,247	EDIBLE FRUIT AND NUTS; PEEL OF CITRUS FRUIT OR MELONS	81,979
Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	19,240	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	18,595	Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	75,146
Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	18,984	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	15,980	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	27,689
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit; industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	16,631	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	12,488	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	24,292
Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	15,935	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	10,931	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	7,658



Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	10,788	Preparations of meat, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates	7,496	IRON AND STEEL	2,882
IRON AND STEEL	4,900	Ores, slag and ash	3,990	SUGARS AND SUGAR CONFECTIONERY	2,234
Pulp of wood or of other fibrous cellulosic material; recovered (waste and scrap) paper or paperboard	4,502	Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	3,006	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	1,701
<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>425,532</b>	<b>SUBTOTAL</b>	<b>256,061</b>	<b>SUB TOTAL</b>	<b>561,691</b>
<b>OTHER PRODUCTS</b>	<b>26,359</b>	<b>OTHER PRODUCTS</b>	<b>5,127</b>	<b>OTHER PRODUCTS</b>	<b>5,639</b>
<b>TOTAL EXPORTS</b>	<b>451,891</b>	<b>TOTAL EXPORTS</b>	<b>261,188</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>567,330</b>

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics

### 3.9 Imports from Ecowas Countries from 2017-2021, Value (in '000' GMD)

Table 3.9.1: Imports from Ecowas Countries from 2017-2021, Value (in '000' GMD)

Year	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Country	Imports	Imports	Imports	Imports	Imports
Burkina Faso	527	2	0	0	356
Benin	237	176	512	0	144
Cote d'Ivoire	7,264,989	13,435,666	9,467,126	6,327,659	4,518,704
Cape Verde	95	126	214	0	–
Ghana	17,600	53,965	30,206	26,570	23,066
Guinea	23,027	25,049	23,617	10,039	16,333
Guinea-Bissau	103	40	14,765	0	0
Liberia	807	1,479	930	2,665	3,391
Mali	1,523	933	720	249	777
Niger	266	158	7,651	32,114	–
Nigeria	29,937	95,927	145,845	87,230	61,775
Sierra Leone	27,594	9,361	120,788	12,251	45,057
Senegal	4,680,643	774,206	642,810	1,010,328	1,597,159
Togo	3,161	15,389	9,256	2,829,640	9,287,664

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics

### 3.10 Exports to Ecowas Countries from 2017-2021, Value (in '000' GMD)

*Table 3.10.1: Exports to Ecowas Countries from 2017-2021, Value (in '000' GMD)*

<b>Year</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>
<b>Country</b>	<b>Exports</b>	<b>Exports</b>	<b>Exports</b>	<b>Exports</b>	<b>Exports</b>
Cote d'Ivoire	123	0	426	1,391	0
Ghana	0	0	0	0	641
Guinea	421	5,529	660	1,553	2,020
Guinea-Bissau	0	8,196	3,837	2,196	3,935
Liberia	288	152	0	675	1,167
Mali	616	0	0	2,250	3,136
Niger	0	0	7,418	0	
Nigeria	355	915	1,303	0	0
Sierra Leone	0	97	0	0	0
Senegal	3,869	7,251	5,713	30,107	35,416
Togo	871	166	332	0	0
Benin	-	-	-	-	2,027

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics

### 3.11 Imports of Selected Basic Products from 2015-2021 (in '000' GMD)

Table 3.11.1: Imports of Selected Basic Products from 2015-2021 (in '000' GMD)

Year	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Products	Imports	Imports	Imports	Imports	Imports	Imports	Imports
EDIBLE VEGETABLES AND CERTAIN ROOTS AND TUBERS	157,877	299,250	219,917	289,488	166,391	186,085	230,147
<b>OF WHICH</b>							
Potatoes, fresh or chilled	24,323	40,158	27,956	50,916	21,077	29,366	54,357
Onions and shallots	111,053	161,150	167,237	210,505	104,558	108,703	131,647
RICE	1,746,720	1,488,629	2,047,739	2,459,754	2,003,105	2,335,242	1,978,688
Wheat or meslin flour	407,748	415,017	848,005	375,519	389,148	1,076,550	276,538
REFINED CANE SUGAR	1,225,498	1,208,885	1,123,735	1,458,687	1,767,627	1,372,476	1,799,569
Total Cement	727,961	760,640	887,870	733,723	961,459	1,523,279	1,001,164
<b>OF WHICH</b>							
Portland Cement	722,760	757,196	868,592	652,339	959,141	1,329,171	979,386
White cement	3,079	3,110	18,200	1,744	2,294	3,101	5,044
Tomatoes Paste	83,373	71,959	50,573	70,025	44,976	93,809	98,304
Beverages, spirits and vinegar	77,525	116,467	83,805	128,782	233,819	210,700	312,533
<b>OF WHICH</b>							
Vinegar	217	500	210	604	564	960	607
Alcohol	6,256	39,273	3,947	5,332	5,002	9,018	11,427
Mineral Water	71,052	76,694	79,648	122,846	228,254	200,722	297,029
Eggs	32,826	51,088	44,014	62,710	79,011	88,507	129,910
Milk and Milk Products	257,209	252,063	267,150	314,251	409,389	506,274	664,797
Vegetable Oil	872,310	1,685,972	1,440,513	1,003,041	1,680,609	1,311,068	1,175,285

Source: Gambia Bureau of Statistics

## Chapter 4 Transport, Tourism and Communication

### 4.1 Visitor Arrivals

#### 4.1.1 Air arrivals to The Gambia by nationality, 2011-2021

*Table 4.1.1: Air arrivals to The Gambia by nationality, 2011-2021*

<b>Nationality</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>
British	47,592	58,029	45,866	46,802	33,288	41,532	37,250	52,102	43,839	13,554	13,068
Swedish	6,495	8,057	7,953	6,209	5,856	7,423	8,565	17,569	15,700	6,160	3,235
Danish	1,350	1,660	1,448	1,765	947	1,216	1,695	2,675	4,547	2,155	771
Finnish	2,979	1,896	2,624	2,696	1,687	4,264	4,631	4,287	4,674	1,723	467
Norwegian	1,279	1,540	1,878	2,631	1,730	1,623	1,979	2,365	2,498	878	779
German	3,432	5,350	6,250	4,842	3,752	4,201	5,346	5,397	22,611	7,636	4,391
Belgian	2,369	5,322	5,068	4,297	3,535	5,063	7,346	8,533	8,864	3,669	2,254
Dutch	13,174	18,699	25,517	19,497	14,340	24,260	25,770	31,509	34,723	14,909	3,960
Spanish	5,326	3,570	5,680	5,560	5,671	5,488	6,001	7,587	8,077	2,515	5,595
French	1,236	1,147	1,568	1,377	1,292	1,571	2,536	2,439	2,634	1,232	2,495
American	2,961	3,149	3,104	3,746	3,764	3,997	4,257	5,131	6,284	3,028	8,930
Italian	350	412	562	487	364	666	816	1,728	1,512	985	691
Austrian	518	402	910	305	312	759	582	720	830	265	284
Czechs	32	193	113	2,195	5,875	4,997	418	358	307	208	87
Polish	263	272	1,980	2,527	1,900	2,565	2,536	3,349	4,886	3,967	309
Irish	2,696	2,084	1,539	668	227	356	534	602	536	209	160
Nigerian	6,007	5,851	7,124	4,426	4,542	3,102	3,888	5,388	6,019	1,818	3,456

Gambian	22,153	23,252	29,175	30,204	28,532	30,544	29,322	32,652	40,484	15,751	34,615
African	11,465	10,340	15,684	10,288	10,294	10,333	9,337	11,171	16,093	4,229	7,851
Others	4,211	6,098	7,156	5,200	6,652	7,166	9,266	10,620	10,527	3,752	5,137
Russian								2,961	144	63	121
China										484	276
Saudi Araba										42	125
Senegal											3,403
<b>Total</b>	<b>135,888</b>	<b>157,323</b>	<b>171,199</b>	<b>155,722</b>	<b>134,560</b>	<b>161,126</b>	<b>162,075</b>	<b>209,143</b>	<b>235,789</b>	<b>89,232</b>	<b>102,460</b>

Source: Gambia Tourism Board

#### 4.1.2 Tourist Arrivals by port of entry, 2016-2021

Table 4.1.2: Tourist Arrivals by port of entry, 2016-2021

Port of Entry	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Air	161,127	162,075	209,135	235,788	89,232	102,460
Land	255,014	347,622	332,413	370,554	148,024	217,593
Sea	14,433	11,856	10,475	14,094	8,927	11,669
<b>Total</b>	<b>430,574</b>	<b>521,553</b>	<b>552,023</b>	<b>620,436</b>	<b>246,183</b>	<b>331,722</b>

Source: Gambia Tourism Board

## 4.2 Air Transport

### 4.2.1 Air traffic at Banjul International Airport, 2015 -2021

Table 4.2.1: Air traffic at Banjul International Airport, 2015 -2021

Air Traffic	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Landings	1,622	1,585	1,810	2,185	2,729	1,199	1,507
Take-off	1,479	1,580	1,808	2,179	2,733	1,199	1,501
Aircraft Movements	3,101	3,165	3,618	4,364	5,462	2,398	3,008
Passengers disembarked	135,000	4,745	5,426	6,543	241,637	102,529	98,315
Passengers embarked	131,660	166,310	157,911	202,800	232,396	93,504	101,624
Total Passengers Handled	266,660	171,055	163,337	209,343	474,033	196,033	199,939
Direct transit passengers	30,976	21,738	20,162	19,224	42,015	19,118	27,153
Freight unloaded (Kgs)	741,304	615,132	565,440	629,612	1,043,740	606,426	748,122
Freight loaded (Kgs)	848,747	1,150,995	830,135	821,853	632,616	539,475	754,322

Total Freight Handled	1,590,051	1,766,127	1,395,575	1,451,465	1,676,356	1,145,901	1,502,444
Freight in transit	79,501	34,198	29,010	5,242	548,391	406,149	767,116
Mail unloaded (Kgs)	31,119	22,839	23,367	29,101	9,713	5,869	22,789
Mail loaded (Kgs)	18,482	14,978	21,653	11,833	26,608	14,815	15,083
Total Mail Handled (Kgs)	49,601	37,817	45,020	40,934	36,321	20,684	37,872
Mail in transit (Kgs)	610	2,295	747	609	5,167	4,149	19,130

Source: Gambia Civil Aviation Authority and Gambia International Airline

### 4.3 Sea Transport

#### 4.3.1 Goods in tons loaded, unloaded and handled at sea ports of The Gambia from maritime vessels, 2012-2021

Table 4.3.1: Goods in tons loaded, unloaded and handled at sea ports of The Gambia from maritime vessels, 2012-2021

Year	Loaded	Unloaded	Total Goods Handled
2012	352,833	1,401,729	1,754,562
2013	316,361	1,506,182	1,822,543
2014	386,369	1,708,600	2,094,969
2015	300,163	1,703,555	2,003,718
2016	363,011	1,619,440	1,982,451
2017	362,079	2,589,674	2,706,522
2018	324,054	3,163,933	3,487,987
2019	381,332	2,428,783	2,810,115
2020	357,875	2,143,795	2,501,670
2021	253,503	2,400,240	2,653,743

Source: Gambia Ports Authority

#### 4.4 Road Transport

##### 4.4.1 Countrywide Motor Traffic Accident Statistics, 2011-2021

Table 4.4.1: Countrywide Motor Traffic Accident Statistics, 2011-2021

Year	No of Accident Cases Reported	A			B			C			D			Number of persons killed annually
		Fatal	Persons involved		Serious injury	Persons involved		Minor injury	Persons involved		Non-injury	Persons involved		
			M	F			M		F			M	F	
2011	853	93	101	24	211	222	93	245	185	100	304	0	0	125
2012	805	69	60	19	217	266	122	343	296	130	176	0	0	79
2013	804	95	79	56	243	248	171	247	223	107	219	0	0	135
2014	875	105	91	34	300	273	157	305	253	201	165	0	0	125
2015	729	87	89	37	244	265	137	247	217	128	151	120	42	126
2016	860	102	32	47	280	334	184	273	244	161	205	183	39	79
2017	802	123	102	36	269	399	190	228	234	122	182	190	49	138
2018	970	141	93	36	319	308	152	280	298	173	230	234	42	129
2019	1,123	129	113	39	386	430	189	385	370	204	223	312	28	152

2020	1,107	138	111	42	349	402	133	408	419	176	212	287	36	153
2021	1218	155	156	44	350	309	131	362	325	138	351	403	68	200
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,146</b>	<b>1,237</b>	<b>1,027</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>3,168</b>	<b>3,456</b>	<b>1,659</b>	<b>3,323</b>	<b>3,064</b>	<b>1,640</b>	<b>2,2418</b>	<b>1,729</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>1,441</b>

Source: Gambia Police Force

#### 4.4.2 Length of Roads and Type of Road Network, 2014-2021

Table 4.4.2: Length of Roads and Type of Road Network, 2014-2021

Road type	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>Primary roads</b>	<b>Km</b>	<b>Km</b>	<b>Km</b>	<b>Km</b>	<b>Km</b>	<b>Km</b>	<b>Km</b>	<b>Km</b>
Paved	649	649.2	648.47	668.47	688.47	749	799.55	847.5
Unpaved	169.33	169.33	169.33	149.33	129.33	68.8	47.6	0
<b>Total Primary/main roads</b>	<b>818.33</b>	<b>818.53</b>	<b>817.8</b>	<b>817.8</b>	<b>817.8</b>	<b>817.8</b>	<b>847.15</b>	<b>847.5</b>
<b>Secondary roads</b>								
Paved	405	416	214.285	214.285	214.285	228.985	436.15	64
Unpaved	135.8	124.8	415	415	415	415	231.5	295
<b>Total Secondary roads</b>	<b>540.8</b>	<b>540.8</b>	<b>629.285</b>	<b>629.285</b>	<b>629.285</b>	<b>643.985</b>	<b>667.65</b>	<b>359</b>
<b>Other roads / Tertiary</b>								
Paved	29.5	23.2	23.7	26.7	31.7	45	64.3	64.3
Unpaved	278.7	272.4	279.699	279.69	289.699	377.099	2365	2703.2
<b>Other roads / Tertiary</b>	<b>308.2</b>	<b>295.6</b>	<b>303.399</b>	<b>306.39</b>	<b>321.399</b>	<b>422.099</b>	<b>2429.3</b>	<b>2767.5</b>
<b>Urban Roads</b>								
<b>Paved</b>								261.560
<b>Unpaved</b>								263.336
<b>Total Urban Roads</b>								524.896
<b>Total length of roads</b>	<b>1,667.33</b>	<b>1,654.93</b>	<b>1,750.48</b>	<b>1,753.48</b>	<b>1,768.48</b>	<b>1,883.88</b>	<b>3,944.10</b>	<b>4,498.90</b>



Of which: paved roads	1083.5	1088.4	886.455	909.455	934.455	1022.985	1300	1237.36
<b>Length of paved roads as % of total length of roads</b>	<b>64.98414</b>	<b>65.76713</b>	<b>50.64057</b>	<b>51.86587</b>	<b>52.83932</b>	<b>54.3</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>27.5</b>

Source: National Roads Authority

#### 4.5 Communication traffic (Volume of calls), Local and International calls, 2013-2020

Table 4.5.1: Mobile cellular Subscriptions, 2017-2021

Year	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Mobile	3,220,038	3,181,393	2,254,714	2,677,954	2,712,461

Source: Public Utilities Regulatory Authority

Table 4.5.2: Communication traffic (Volume of calls), Local and International calls, 2017-2021

Year	Local Call Traffic (Minutes)		International Call Traffic (Minutes)	
	Incoming	Outgoing	Incoming	Outgoing
2017	274,851,957.42	1,302,354,351.07	72,190,764.84	39,429,891.42
2018	261,935,094.92	1,334,258,301.87	29,278,804.04	31,269,320.06
2019	265,672,205.70	1,395,083,503.90	24,527,707.53	27,322,261.93
2020	271,935,081.40	1,390,400,813.40	17,525,973.40	19,921,816.50
2021	260,349,455.00	1,752,140,964.00	17,311,318.00	18,808,125.00

Source: Public Utilities Regulatory Authority

Table 4.5.3: SMS Rates 2021

PREPAID	Gamcel	Africell	Comium	Qcell
SMS On-NET	0.44	0.55	0.55	0.4
SMS Off- Net	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1

Source: Public Utilities Regulatory Authority

#### 4.6 Employment Figures of GSM Operators

##### 4.6.1 Employment figures of the Telecommunication Service Providers, 2017-2021

Table 4.6.1: Employment figures of the Telecommunication Service Providers, 2017-2021

YEAR	Gamtel	Africell	Gamcel	Qcell	Comium	Total
2017	949	491	499	297	139	2,375
2018	1,156	493	500	561	280	2,990
2019	2,174	478	515	578	239	3,984
2020	2,174	469	478	578	227	3,926
2021	2,174	529	478	324	107	3,612

Source: Public Utilities Regulatory Authority

## 4.7 Radio and Television Broadcasting

### 4.7.1 Radio Broadcasting

#### 4.7.1.1 Commercial Radio Stations

Table 4.7.1: Commercial Radio Stations, 2020

<b>No</b>	<b>Name</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Frequency</b>
1.	RFI	Abuko	89.0 MHz
2.	Light FM	Ahmadiyya Hospital	89.6 MHz
3.	Senn FM	West Field	90.5 MHz
4.	Deego FM	Kairaba Avenue	91.5 MHz
5.	West Coast 2	Kotu	92.1 MHz
6.	City Limit	Kairaba Avenue	93.6 MHz
7.	West Coast 1	Kotu	95.3 MHz
8.	Star FM	Serekunda	96.6 MHz
9.	Taranga FM	Sinchu Alhagie	97.5 MHz
10.	GRTS FM	Mile 7	98.6 MHz
11.	DHK	Coastal Road	99.5 MHz
12.	Capital FM	Kairaba Avenue	100.4 MHz

13.	Taxi FM	Bakau New Town	100.7 MHz
14.	Janneh Koto FM	Gunjur	100.1 MHz
15.	Unique FM	Basse	101.7 MHz
16.	GRTS FM	GRTS Mile 7	102.6 MHz
17.	Radio 1 FM	Fajara Booster Station	102.1 MHz
18.	Kora FM	Kanifing South	103.9 MHz
19.	Hot FM	Bakau New Town	104.3 MHz
20.	Hill Top FM	Sukuta	104.7 MHz
21.	Paradise FM	Pipeline near BSTS	105.7 MHz
22.	Paradise FM	Basse	105.8 MHz
23.	Paradise FM	Farafenni	105.5 MHz
24.	Vibes FM	Manjai	106.1 MHz
25.	Nexus	Sanchaba Junction Ba	106.4 MHz
26.	GRTS	Abuko	106.7 MHz
27.	AL FALAH FM	MDI Road Kanifing	107.2 MHz
28.	Afri Radio	Kairaba Avenue	106.7 MHz
29.	Exit FM	Bakoteh	96.9 MHz
30.	Sahel Group FM	MDI Road, Kanifing	88.5 MHz
31.	Choice FM	Sanchaba Sulay Jobe	103.6 MHz
32.	SKY FM	Old Yundum	96.9 MHz
33.	Qradio	Qcity Bijilo	103.3 MHz
34.	Abraxas Talk Radio	Kerr Seringe	92.9 MHz
35.	Libidorr	Brusubi Phase 2	101.4 MHz
36.	Veritas	Latri Kunda German	102.9 MHz
37.	Home Digital Radio	Brikama, WCR	99.9 MHz
38.	Banjul FM	Independence Drive, Banjul.	98.9 MHz
39.	Foroya FM	Kombo Sillah Drive, Opp Fire Service Stn	97.2 MHz
40.	Boulundala FM		91.2 MHz
41.	Fayda One Fm	Wellingara	90.9 MHz

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Source: Public Utilities Regulatory Authority

Table 4.7.2: Community FM Radio Stations, 2021

<b>No.</b>	<b>Name</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Frequency</b>
1.	Soma Community FM	Soma	88.8 MHz
2.	Bwiam Community FM	Bwiam	91.9 MHz
3.	Kerewan Community FM	Kerewan	100.5 MHz
4.	Bansang Community FM	Bansang	107.2 MHz
5.	Brikama Community FM	Brikamaba	96.8 MHz
6.	Brikama Community FM	Brikama	98.0 MHz
7.	Farafenni Community FM	Farafenni	99.9 MHz
8.	Kauranyning FM	Kuloro	107.9 MHz
9.	Poliso FM	Banjul	95.7 MHz

Source: Public Utilities Regulatory Authority

## 4.7.2 Television Broadcasting

### 4.7.2.1 Television Stations 2021

Table 4.7.3: Television Stations, 2021

No.	Name	Location
1.	GRTS	Kanifing
2.	QTV	Bijilo
3.	PTV	Pipeline
4.	MTV	Serre Kunda
5.	Star TV	Serre kunda
6.	Eye Africa TV	Serre Kunda

Source: Public Utilities Regulatory Authority

## Chapter 5 Education

### 5.1 Early Childhood Care and Development

#### 5.1.1 Day Care Centre (DCC), Historical Trend - Global Figures - National Level, 2013-2021

Table 5.1.1: Day Care Centre (DCC), Historical Trend - Global Figures - National Level, 2013-2021

Year	Total DCC Centres	Children Boys	Children Girls	Children Total	Carers Male	Carers Female	Carers Total	Average Children per Centre	Children Girls	Average Children per Carer	%Female Carers
2013	29	345	384	729	6	49	55	25	53	13	89
2014	57	914	940	1,854	17	78	95	33	51	20	82
2015	65	793	882	1,675	22	90	112	26	53	15	80
2016	70	887	978	1,865	11	89	100	27	52	19	91
2017	74	1,005	1,081	2,086	21	127	148	28	52	14	86
2018	83	1,053	1,115	2,168	23	134	157	26	51	14	85
2019	113	1,401	1,470	2,871	37	199	236	25	51	12	84
2020	112	1,375	1,405	2,780	61	206	267	25	51	10	77
2021	114	1,251	1,275	2,526	43	168	211	22	50%	12	80%

Source: MoBSE / PPARBD – Statistical Yearbook – 2020/2021

### 5.1.2 Early Childhood Development (ECD), Historical Trend - Global Figures - National Level, 2013-2021

*Table 5.1.2: Early Childhood Development (ECD), Historical Trend - Global Figures - National Level, 2013-2021*

<b>Year</b>	<b>Total ECD Centres</b>	<b>Centres with Permanent Structure</b>	<b>Classes Total</b>	<b>Participant Boys</b>	<b>Participant Girls</b>	<b>Participant Total</b>	<b>Facilitators Male</b>	<b>Facilitators Female</b>	<b>Facilitators Total</b>	<b>Facilitators Trained</b>
2013	892	468	2,381	37,004	38,845	75,849	987	1,127	2,114	1,442
2014	1,014	551	2,646	42,625	44,396	87,021	1,165	1,236	2,401	1,716
2015	1,115	586	3,087	48,118	49,436	97,554	1,321	1,365	2,686	1,964
2016	1,141	613	3,076	49,255	51,094	100,349	1,458	1,614	3,072	2,182
2017	1,154	663	3,092	50,528	53,161	103,689	1,444	1,686	3,130	2,189
2018	1,257	813	3,259	57,852	60,135	117,987	1,496	1,976	3,472	2,456
2019	1,382	839	3,535	61,164	64,617	125,781	1,412	2,047	3,459	2,470
2020	1,432	880	3,751	63,664	66,448	130,112	1,354	2,289	3,643	2,684
2021	1,460	956	3,958	61,358	65,215	126,573	1,446	2,600	4,046	3,018

Source: MoBSE / PPARBD – Statistical Yearbook – 2020/2021

## 5.2 Lower Basic Education (LBE)

### 5.2.1 LBE, Historical Trend - Global Figures - National Level, 2011-2020

*Table 5.2.1: LBE, Historical Trend - Global Figures - National Level, 2011-2021*

<b>Year</b>	<b>LBE Schools</b>	<b>Permanent Classrooms</b>	<b>Total Seats</b>	<b>Total Desks</b>	<b>Total Classes</b>	<b>Total Enrolment</b>	<b>Total Girls</b>	<b>Total Repeaters</b>	<b>Total Teacher</b>	<b>Qualified Teachers</b>
2011	682	4,479	107,504	96,891	7,512	228,495	115,523	6,506	4,261	3,208
2012	692	4,789	115,130	114,640	6,571	244,033	123,765	6,403	4,940	3,819
2013	789	5,797	158,129	147,178	7,173	256,912	130,184	8,835	6,868	5,592
2014	861	5,915	152,786	137,400	7,662	274,939	140,069	10,203	7,464	6,278
2015	928	6,380	167,400	150,381	8,203	293,503	150,320	15,543	7,902	6,781
2016	958	6,632	176,090	159,019	8,586	308,729	158,636	16,038	8,730	7,592
2017	994	6,978	188,406	169,585	9,009	329,828	170,065	17,940	9,049	7,973
2018	1,061	7,483	193,173	173,490	9,513	350,323	181,513	17,598	9,585	8,371
2019	1,153	7,961	200,772	179,820	10,109	374,962	195,439	17,646	10,110	8,878
2020	1,186	8,257	204,453	187,450	10,513	393,057	205,804	19,785	10,780	9,452
2021	1,229	8,792	208,495	192,881	12,298	401,333	211,129	19,105	12,116	10,614

Source: MoBSE / PPARBD – Statistical Yearbook – 2020/2021



## 5.2.2 LBE, 2020 - Global Figures - National Level

Table 5.2.2: LBE, 2021 - Global Figures - National Level

<b>Local Management</b>	<b>LBE Schools</b>	<b>Perm. Classrooms</b>	<b>Total Seats</b>	<b>Total Desks</b>	<b>Total Classes</b>	<b>Total Enrolment</b>	<b>Total Girls</b>	<b>Total Repeaters</b>	<b>Total Teachers</b>	<b>Qualified Teachers</b>
<b>Public</b>										
Government	557	4,544	105,497	101,338	7,538	240,001	128,061	10,394	7,264	7,136
Grant-Aided	47	496	12,947	12,714	675	27,404	14,619	618	756	673
<b>Total Public</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>5,040</b>	<b>118,444</b>	<b>114,052</b>	<b>8,213</b>	<b>267,405</b>	<b>142,680</b>	<b>11,012</b>	<b>8,020</b>	<b>7,809</b>
<b>Private</b>										
Private - Conventional.	223	1,600	40,036	36,729	1,599	42,945	23,196	436	1,823	1,525
Madrassa	402	2,152	50,015	42,100	2,486	90,983	45,253	7,657	2,273	1,280
<b>Total Private</b>	<b>625</b>	<b>3,752</b>	<b>90,051</b>	<b>78,829</b>	<b>4,085</b>	<b>133,928</b>	<b>68,449</b>	<b>8,093</b>	<b>4,096</b>	<b>2,805</b>
<b>National Total</b>	<b>1,229</b>	<b>8,792</b>	<b>208,495</b>	<b>192,881</b>	<b>12,298</b>	<b>401,333</b>	<b>211,129</b>	<b>19,105</b>	<b>12,116</b>	<b>10,614</b>

Source: MoBSE / PPARBD – Statistical Yearbook – 2020/2021

### 5.2.3 LBE, 2021 - Enrolment - By Grade & Gender National Level

Table 5.2.3: LBE, 2021 - Enrolment - By Grade & Gender National Level

Local Management	Grade 1		Grade 2		Grade 3		Grade 4		Grade 5		Grade 6		Total #Boys	Total #Girls
	#Boys	#Girls	#Boys	#Girls	#Boys	#Girls	#Boys	#Girls	#Boys	#Girls	#Boys	#Girls		
<b>Public</b>														
Government	20,648	23,197	21,611	24,084	19,514	22,139	18,405	21,331	16,330	19,305	15,432	18,005	111,940	128,061
Grant-Aided	2,033	2,358	2,246	2,599	2,195	2,416	2,172	2,461	2,136	2,344	2,003	2,441	12,785	14,619
Public - Total	22,681	25,555	23,857	26,683	21,709	24,555	20,577	23,792	18,466	21,649	17,435	20,446	124,725	142,680
<b>Private</b>														
Private - Conventional	4,097	4,512	3,789	4,391	3,512	4,150	3,252	3,769	2,699	3,373	2,400	3,001	19,749	23,196
Madrasa	11,041	10,676	9,365	9,066	8,038	8,177	6,915	6,816	5,752	5,948	4,619	4,570	45,730	45,253
Private - Total	15,138	15,188	13,154	13,457	11,550	12,327	10,167	10,585	8,451	9,321	7,019	7,571	65,479	68,449
<b>National - Total</b>	<b>37,819</b>	<b>40,743</b>	<b>37,011</b>	<b>40,140</b>	<b>33,259</b>	<b>36,882</b>	<b>30,744</b>	<b>34,377</b>	<b>26,917</b>	<b>30,970</b>	<b>24,454</b>	<b>28,017</b>	<b>190,204</b>	<b>211,129</b>

Source: MoBSE / PPARBD – Statistical Yearbook – 2020/2021

#### 5.2.4 LBE, 2021 - Teaching Staff - By Qualification & Gender - National Level

Table 5.2.4: LBE, 2021 - Teaching Staff - By Qualification & Gender - National Level

<b>Local Management</b>	<b>Male Teachers</b>	<b>Female Teachers</b>	<b>Total Teachers</b>	<b>% Female Teachers</b>	<b>Total Qualified</b>	<b>% Total Qualified</b>	<b>Male Qualified</b>	<b>Female Qualified</b>	<b>% Female Qualified (Out of All Qualified)</b>	<b>% Female Qualified (Out of All Female)</b>
<b>Public</b>										
Government	3,844	3,420	7,264	47.1	7,136	98.0	3,752	3,384	47.4	99.0
Grant-Aided	375	381	756	50.4	673	89.0	335	338	50.2	89.0
<b>Private</b>										
Private- Conventional	1,184	639	1,823	35.1	1,525	84.0	999	526	34.5	82.0
Madrassa	1,708	565	2,273	24.9	1,280	56.0	990	290	22.7	51.0
<b>National – Total</b>	<b>7,111</b>	<b>5,005</b>	<b>12,116</b>	<b>41.3</b>	<b>10,614</b>	<b>88.0</b>	<b>6,076</b>	<b>4,538</b>	<b>42.8</b>	<b>91.0</b>

Source: MoBSE / PPARBD – Statistical Yearbook – 2020/2021

### 5.2.5 LBE, 2021 - Special Needs Children - By Grade & Sex - National Level

Table 5.2.5: LBE, 2021 - Special Needs Children - By Grade & Sex - National Level

Local Management	Grade 1		Grade 2		Grade 3		Grade 4		Grade 5		Grade 6		Total
	#Boys	#Girls	#Boys	#Girls	#Boys	#Girls	#Boys	#Girls	#Boys	#Girls	#Boys	#Girls	
<b>Public</b>													
Visual	105	107	115	97	123	94	134	120	120	140	106	110	1,371
Hearing	60	64	55	74	73	49	56	62	70	52	61	43	719
Speaking	61	45	37	42	56	26	34	33	39	22	21	12	428
Physical	48	42	45	32	47	37	54	37	41	27	31	27	468
Mental	25	24	23	20	18	28	6	8	10	11	6	7	186
Other	11	16	20	20	17	27	18	15	10	14	8	30	206
Multiple Impairments	33	20	36	15	77	10	21	13	12	7	4	4	252
<b>Private</b>													
Visual	92	53	82	60	85	86	69	89	60	81	69	59	885
Hearing	48	12	38	28	33	39	27	26	37	29	16	16	349
Speaking	63	25	46	27	26	20	36	28	40	18	19	15	363
Physical	52	15	43	38	29	19	35	31	32	19	24	13	350
Mental	19	15	28	14	25	27	15	9	6	9	3	8	178
Other	10	8	5	5	9	5	17	17	7	11	10	12	116
Multiple Impairments	10	5	8	5	11	8	4	10	4	3	3	6	77
<b>Total</b>	<b>637</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>581</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>629</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>5,948</b>

Source: MoBSE / PPARBD – Statistical Yearbook – 2020/2021

### 5.3 Upper Basic Education (UBE)

#### 5.3.1 UBE Historical Trend Global Figures National Level, 2011-2021

Table 5.3.1: UBE Historical Trend Global Figures National Level, 2011-2021

Year	UBE Schools	Perm. Classrooms	Total Seats	Total Desks	Total Classes	Total Enrolment	Total Girls	Total Repeaters	Total Teachers	Qualified Teachers
2011	252	1,116	37,440	35,476	1,787	77,408	39,370	2,451	1,361	1,244
2012	286	1,387	44,018	42,044	1,923	80,742	40,835	2,186	1,788	1,606
2013	306	1,678	53,028	51,467	1,971	84,825	42,421	2,936	2,873	2,516
2014	325	1,866	56,932	54,221	2,023	87,391	44,146	2,973	3,154	2,853
2015	361	1,970	58,279	55,009	2,155	90,176	45,617	4,082	3,837	3,472
2016	390	2,004	62,453	59,731	2,246	90,838	46,554	2,791	3,901	3,652
2017	399	2,094	64,991	60,301	2,353	94,357	49,400	3,078	4,201	3,968
2018	438	2,125	66,692	61,024	2,448	98,108	51,997	3,114	4,770	4,493
2019	481	2,287	68,058	62,932	2,598	104,554	55,470	3,854	5,310	5,061
2020	505	2,472	69,551	64,662	2,771	111,752	60,179	4,034	5,592	5,307
2021	524	2,765	70,671	66,431	3,544	119,405	64,821	3,129	6,083	5,787

Source: MoBSE / PPARBD – Statistical Yearbook – 2020/2021

### 5.3.2 UBE, Historical Trend Main Statistics School Indicators National Level, 2011-2020

Table 5.3.2: UBE, Historical Trend Main Statistics School Indicators National Level, 2011-2021

<b>Year</b>	<b>UBE: Enr/Sch</b>	<b>UBE: Enr/Clrm</b>	<b>UBE: Enr/Class</b>	<b>UBE: Enr/Seat</b>	<b>UBE: Enr/Desk</b>	<b>UBE: %QT</b>	<b>UBE: PTR</b>	<b>UBE: PqTR</b>	<b>UBE: %Girls</b>	<b>UBE: %Rep</b>
2011	307	69	43	2.1	2.2	91.4	57	62	50.9	3.2
2012	282	58	42	1.8	1.9	89.8	45	50	50.6	2.7
2013	277	51	43	1.6	1.6	87.6	30	34	50.0	3.5
2014	269	47	43	1.5	1.6	90.5	28	31	50.5	3.4
2015	250	46	42	1.5	1.6	90.5	24	26	50.6	4.5
2016	233	45	40	1.5	1.5	93.6	23	25	51.2	3.1
2017	236	45	40	1.5	1.6	94.5	22	24	52.4	3.3
2018	224	46	40	1.5	1.6	94.2	21	22	53.0	3.2
2019	217	46	40	1.5	1.7	95.3	20	21	53.1	3.7
2020	221	45	40	1.6	1.7	94.9	20	21	53.9	3.6
2021	228	43	34	1.7	1.8	95.1	20	21	54.3	2.6

Source: MoBSE / PPARBD – Statistical Yearbook – 2020/2021



Private-Conv.	1,848	2,334	4,182	1,834	2,282	4,116	1,650	2,237	3,887	5,332	6,853	12,185
Madrassa	3,495	3,222	6,717	2,937	2,709	5,646	2,315	2,065	4,380	8,747	7,996	16,743
<b>National - Total</b>	<b>20,302</b>	<b>23,748</b>	<b>44,050</b>	<b>18,589</b>	<b>22,239</b>	<b>40,828</b>	<b>15,693</b>	<b>18,834</b>	<b>34,527</b>	<b>54,584</b>	<b>64,821</b>	<b>119,405</b>

Source: MoBSE / PPARBD – Statistical Yearbook – 2020/2021

### 5.3.5 UBE, 2021 - Enrolment - By Age & Gender

Table 5.3.4: UBE, 2021 - Enrolment - By Age & Gender

Loc. Mng/ Gender	< 13 years	13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years	> 18 years	National- Total
<b>Public</b>									
<b>Government</b>	1,844	8,358	14,692	16,515	13,636	8,707	4,380	2,140	70,272
Boys	1,055	4,775	8,308	9,190	7,586	4,756	2,244	921	38,835
Girls	789	3,583	6,384	7,325	6,050	3,951	2,136	1,219	31,437
<b>Grant-Aided</b>	359	2,826	4,979	5,045	3,870	2,047	689	390	20,205
Boys	204	1,492	2,824	2,910	2,102	1,116	307	182	11,137
Girls	155	1,334	2,155	2,135	1,768	931	382	208	9,068
<b>Private</b>									
<b>Private-Conv.</b>	948	2,246	3,284	2,720	1,734	799	319	135	12,185
Boys	549	1,345	1,876	1,565	897	403	163	55	6,853
Girls	399	901	1,408	1,155	837	396	156	80	5,332
<b>Madrassa</b>	417	1,579	2,934	3,512	3,042	2,286	1,547	1,426	16,743
Boys	201	819	1,443	1,711	1,472	1,090	739	521	7,996
Girls	216	760	1,491	1,801	1,570	1,196	808	905	8,747
<b>National - Total</b>	<b>3,568</b>	<b>15,009</b>	<b>25,889</b>	<b>27,792</b>	<b>22,282</b>	<b>13,839</b>	<b>6,935</b>	<b>4,091</b>	<b>119,405</b>

Source: MoBSE / PPARBD – Statistical Yearbook – 2020/2021



### 5.3.6 UBE, 2021 - Teaching Staff - By Qualification & Gender - National Level

Table 5.3.5: UBE, 2021 - Teaching Staff - By Qualification & Gender - National Level

Local Management	Male Teachers	Female Teachers	Total Teachers	%Female Teachers	Total Qualified	% Total Qualified	Male Qualified	Female Qualified	% Female Qualified (Out of All Qualified)	% Female Qualified (Out. of All Female)
<b>Public</b>										
Government	2,467	1,187	3,654	32.5	3,621	99.1	2,442	1,179	32.6	99.3
Grant-Aided	547	149	696	21.4	662	95.1	523	139	21.0	93.3
<b>Private</b>										
Private-Conv.	669	127	796	16.0	779	97.9	653	126	16.2	99.2
Madrassa	801	136	937	14.5	725	77.4	627	98	13.5	72.1
<b>National - Total</b>	<b>4,484</b>	<b>1,599</b>	<b>6,083</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>5,787</b>	<b>95.1</b>	<b>4,245</b>	<b>1,542</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>96.4</b>

Source: MoBSE / PPARBD – Statistical Yearbook – 2020/2021

### 5.3.7 UBE, 2021 - Teaching Staff - By Qualification & Nationality - National Level

Table 5.3.6: UBE, 2021 - Teaching Staff - By Qualification & Nationality - National Level

Local Management	No. of Total Teachers		Share of Total Teachers		No. of Qualified Teachers		Share of Qualified Teachers	
	Gambians	Non-Gambians	Gambians	Non-Gambians	Gambians	Non-Gambians	Gambians	Non-Gambians
<b>Public</b>								
Government	3,585	69	98.1	1.9	3,552	69	98.1	1.9
Grant-Aided	659	37	94.7	5.3	626	36	94.6	5.4
<b>Private</b>								
Private-Conv.	546	250	68.6	31.4	532	247	68.3	31.7
Madrassa	920	17	98.2	1.8	714	11	98.5	1.5

<b>National - Total</b>	<b>5,710</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>93.9</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5,424</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>93.7</b>	<b>6.3</b>
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Source: MoBSE / PPARBD – Statistical Yearbook – 2020/2021

## 5.4 Senior Secondary Education (SSE)

### 5.4.1 SSE – Historical Trend - Global Figures - National Level, 2011-2021

Table 5.4.1: SSE– Historical Trend - Global Figures - National Level, 2011-2021

Year	SSE Schools	Perm. Classrooms	Total Seats	Total Desks	Total Classes	Total Enrolment	Total Girls	Total Repeaters	Total Teachers	Qualified Teachers
2011	100	661	24,428	23,209	780	37,790	17,884	1,689	954	918
2012	100	803	26,549	25,173	876	40,533	19,227	1,192	1,226	1,171
2013	120	1,027	34,039	31,812	1,038	45,041	21,802	1,641	1,590	1,496
2014	134	1,156	38,487	36,602	1,117	49,113	24,006	1,734	1,971	1,844
2015	145	1,182	42,605	39,909	1,228	51,225	25,613	2,360	2,099	1,974
2016	160	1,253	44,111	42,160	1,302	56,001	28,629	1,972	2,312	2,218
2017	171	1,319	48,228	45,071	1,415	60,310	31,781	1,879	2,430	2,338
2018	189	1,425	51,247	46,560	1,471	64,957	34,696	2,717	2,623	2,536
2019	193	1,504	52,528	46,991	1,537	69,315	36,982	2,979	2,802	2,719
2020	201	1,526	53,195	47,238	1,646	73,563	39,550	2,395	2,957	2,873
2021	213	1,571	53,151	47,328	2,108	76,537	42,045	2,470	3,326	3,211

Source: MoBSE / PPARBD – Statistical Yearbook – 2020/2021

#### 5.4.2 SSE, Historical Trend - Main Statistics - School Indicators - National Level, 2011-2021

Table 5.4.2: SSE, Historical Trend - Main Statistics - School Indicators - National Level, 2011-2021

Year	SSE: Enr/School	SSE: Enr/Classroom	SSE: Enr/Class	SSE: Enr/Seat	SSE: Enr/Desk	SSE: %QT	SSE: PTR	SSE: PqTR	SSE: %Girls	SSE: %Repeaters
2011	378	57	48	1.5	1.6	96.2	40	41	47.3	4.5
2012	405	50	46	1.5	1.6	95.5	33	35	47.4	2.9
2013	375	44	43	1.3	1.4	94.1	28	30	48.4	3.6
2014	367	42	44	1.3	1.3	93.6	25	27	48.9	3.5
2015	353	43	42	1.2	1.3	94	24	26	50	4.6
2016	350	45	43	1.3	1.3	95.9	24	25	51.1	3.5
2017	353	46	43	1.3	1.3	96.2	25	26	52.7	3.1
2018	344	46	44	1.3	1.4	96.7	25	26	53.4	4.2
2019	359	46	45	1.3	1.5	97	25	25	53.4	4.3
2020	366	48	45	1.4	1.6	97.2	25	26	53.8	3.3
2021	359	49	36	1.4	1.6	96.5	23	24	54.9	3.2

Source: MoBSE / PPARBD – Statistical Yearbook – 2020/2021

#### 5.4.3 SSE, 2021 - Global Figures - National Level

Table 5.4.3: SSE, 2021 - Global Figures - National Level

Local Management	SSE Schools	Perm. Classrooms	Total Seats	Total Desks	Total Classes	Total Enrolment	Total Girls	Total Repeaters	Total Teachers	Qualified Teachers
<b>Public</b>										
Government	67	364	11,079	9,732	668	21,242	11,933	834	1,046	1,036
Grant-Aided	45	587	25,216	21,833	939	37,942	20,839	1,366	1,227	1,177
<b>Private</b>										
Private-Conv.	41	334	9,569	8,994	300	9,132	5,658	186	562	548
Madrassa	60	286	7,287	6,769	201	8,221	3,615	84	491	450
<b>National - Total</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>1571</b>	<b>53151</b>	<b>47328</b>	<b>2108</b>	<b>76537</b>	<b>42045</b>	<b>2470</b>	<b>3326</b>	<b>3211</b>

Source: MoBSE / PPARBD – Statistical Yearbook – 2020/2021

#### 5.4.4 SSE, 2021 - Enrolment - By Grade & Gender - National Level

Table 5.4.4: SSE, 2021 - Enrolment - By Grade & Gender - National Level

	Grade 10			Grade 11			Grade 12			Total	Total	Total
	#Boys Enrol.	#Girls Enrol.	#Total Enrol.	#Boys Enrol.	#Girls Enrol.	#Total Enrol.	#Boys Enrol.	#Girls Enrol.	#Total Enrol.	#Boys Enrol.	#Girls Enrol.	#Total Enrol.
<b>Local Management</b>												
<b>Public</b>												
Government	3,370	4,497	7,867	3,259	3,999	7,258	2,680	3,437	6,117	9,309	11,933	21,242
Grant-Aided	5,900	7,614	13,514	5,756	6,928	12,684	5,447	6,297	11,744	17,103	20,839	37,942
<b>Private</b>												
Private-Conv.	1,213	1,904	3,117	1,189	1,986	3,175	1,072	1,768	2,840	3,474	5,658	9,132
Madrassa	1,668	1,474	3,142	1,574	1,240	2,814	1,364	901	2,265	4,606	3,615	8,221
<b>National - Total</b>	<b>12,151</b>	<b>15,489</b>	<b>27,640</b>	<b>11,778</b>	<b>14,153</b>	<b>25,931</b>	<b>10,563</b>	<b>12,403</b>	<b>22,966</b>	<b>34,492</b>	<b>42,045</b>	<b>76,537</b>

Source: MoBSE / PPARBD – Statistical Yearbook – 2020/2021

#### 5.4.5 SSE, 2021 - Enrolment - By Age & Gender - National Level

Table 5.4.5: SSE, 2021 - Enrolment - By Age & Gender - National Level

Region/ Loc. Mng/ Gender	< 16 years	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	> 21 years	National- Total
<b>Public</b>									
<b>Government</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>2,196</b>	<b>4,631</b>	<b>5,053</b>	<b>3,997</b>	<b>2,661</b>	<b>1,365</b>	<b>821</b>	<b>21,242</b>
Boys	329	1,323	2,722	2,917	2,176	1,387	689	390	11,933
Girls	189	873	1,909	2,136	1,821	1,274	676	431	9,309
<b>Grant-Aided</b>	<b>1,281</b>	<b>5,206</b>	<b>9,126</b>	<b>9,366</b>	<b>6,517</b>	<b>3,587</b>	<b>1,817</b>	<b>1,042</b>	<b>37,942</b>
Boys	765	3,075	5,061	5,099	3,433	1,982	948	476	20,839
Girls	516	2,131	4,065	4,267	3,084	1,605	869	566	17,103
<b>Private</b>									
<b>Madrasa</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>761</b>	<b>1,401</b>	<b>1,627</b>	<b>1,533</b>	<b>1,105</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>8,221</b>
Boys	132	404	665	751	641	478	314	230	3,615
Girls	106	357	736	876	892	627	471	541	4,606
<b>Private-Conv.</b>	<b>495</b>	<b>1,399</b>	<b>2,448</b>	<b>2,022</b>	<b>1,416</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>9,132</b>
Boys	316	851	1,532	1,253	936	449	194	127	5,658
Girls	179	548	916	769	480	285	173	124	3,474
<b>National – Total</b>	<b>2,532</b>	<b>9,562</b>	<b>17,606</b>	<b>18,068</b>	<b>13,463</b>	<b>8,087</b>	<b>4,334</b>	<b>2,885</b>	<b>76,537</b>

Source: MoBSE / PPARBD – Statistical Yearbook – 2020/2021

#### 5.4.6 SSE, 2021 - Special Needs Children - By Grade & Gender - National Level

Table 5.4.6: SSE, 2021 - Special Needs Children - By Grade & Gender - National Level

Local Management	Grade 10		Grade 10 Total	Grade 11		Grade 11 Total	Grade 12		Grade 12 Total	Total
	#Boys Sp. Needs	#Girls Sp. Needs		#Boys Sp. Needs	#Girls Sp. Needs		#Boys Sp. Needs	#Girls Sp. Needs		
<b>Public</b>										
Vision	65	120	185	68	91	159	60	127	187	531
Hearing	22	29	51	30	36	66	24	51	75	192
Speaking	18	3	21	8	9	17	14	14	28	66
Physical	16	9	25	14	13	27	10	12	22	74
Mental	1	0	1	2	0	2	0	0	0	3
Other	6	34	40	8	21	29	10	31	41	110
Multiple Impair.	5	1	6	1	6	7	2	7	9	22
<b>Private</b>										
Vision	45	43	88	40	31	71	19	36	55	214
Hearing	3	7	10	6	1	7	1	0	1	18
Speaking	3	1	4	5	2	7	9	3	12	23
Physical	18	0	18	7	1	8	7	0	7	33
Mental	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Other	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	0	1	5
<b>Total</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>1,298</b>

Source: MoBSE / PPARBD – Statistical Yearbook – 2020/2021

#### 5.4.7 Teaching Staff - By Qualification & Gender - National Level

Table 5.4.7: SSE, 2021 - Teaching Staff - By Qualification & Gender - National Level

Local Management	Male Teachers	Female Teachers	Total Teachers	% Female Teachers	Total Qualified	% Total Qualified	Male Qualified	Female Qualified	% Female Qualified (Out of All Qualified)	% Female Qualified (Out of All Female)
<b>Public</b>										
Government	859	187	1,046	17.9	1,036	99.0	851	185	17.9	98.9
Grant-Aided	1,077	150	1,227	12.2	1,177	95.9	1,033	144	12.2	96.0
<b>Private</b>										
Private-Conv.	486	76	562	13.5	548	97.5	475	73	13.3	96.1
Madrassa	461	30	491	6.1	450	91.6	422	28	6.2	93.3
<b>National - Total</b>	<b>2,883</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>3,326</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>3,211</b>	<b>96.5</b>	<b>2,781</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>97.1</b>

Source: MoBSE / PPARBD – Statistical Yearbook – 2020/2021

#### 5.4.8 Teaching Staff - By Qualification & Nationality - National Level

Table 5.4.8: SSE, 2021 - Teaching Staff - By Qualification & Nationality - National Level

Local Management	Number Total Teachers		Share of Total Teachers		Number Qualified Teachers		Share of Qualified Teachers	
	Gambians	Non-Gambians	Gambians	Non-Gambians	Gambians	Non-Gambians	Gambians	Non-Gambians
<b>Public</b>								
Government	1,003	43	95.9	4.1	993	43	95.8	4.2
Grant-Aided	1,031	196	84.0	16.0	984	193	83.6	16.4
<b>Private</b>								
Private-Conv.	370	192	65.8	34.2	363	185	66.2	33.8
Madrassa	467	24	95.1	4.9	426	24	94.7	5.3
<b>National - Total</b>	<b>2,871</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>86.3</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>2,766</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>86.1</b>	<b>13.9</b>

Source: MoBSE / PPARBD – Statistical Yearbook

## Chapter 6 Health and Nutrition

### 6.1 Health Facilities and Personnel

Table 6.1.1: Number of service delivery points, The Gambia, 2021

<b>Region</b>	<b>CRR</b>	<b>URR</b>	<b>LRR</b>	<b>NBWR</b>	<b>NBER</b>	<b>WHR1</b>	<b>WHR2</b>	<b>Total</b>
Teaching Hospital	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
General Hospital	1	0	0	0	1	2	1	5
Specialized Hospital	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
District Hospital	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	4
Major Health Centre	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	6
Minor Health Centre	7	9	4	3	6	6	5	40
Specialized RMNCAH Clinics	1	0	0	0	1	2	0	4
Community clinic/Health post	14	7	10	11	6	7	18	73
Private Clinic	0	2	1	1	0	20	6	30
NGOs Clinic	2	2	3	1	0	4	6	18
Service Clinics	1	2	1	0	1	7	0	12
No of outreach Clinics	80	66	42	45	33	18	37	321
No of Based Clinics	23	22	14	13	15	142	44	273
No of PHC Circuit	34	18	15	16	14	8	14	119
PHC Villages	307	145	102	116	127	29	116	942
No of non PHC villages	339	223	45	36	35	34	205	947

Source: Health Management Information Systems (HMIS) 2021



## 6.2 Health Work Force

Table 6.2.1: Health workforce index per 1000 pop of selected skilled frontline health professionals

<b>Cadre</b>	<b>Number of Health Workers</b>	<b>MoH Density threshold per 1000 pop</b>	<b>WHO 2016b 4.45/1000pop</b>
Medical doctors	231	0.09	4.45
Nurse midwives	667	0.27	4.45
General Nurses	1104	0.45	4.45
Public health personnel	306	0.13	4.45
Pharmacy personnel	116	0.05	4.45
Laboratory personnel	189	0.08	4.45

Source: Health Management Information Systems (HMIS) 2021

Table 6.2.2: Health Workers (HW) Index per 1000 Pop at Sub-National Level

<b>Region</b>	<b>No of skilled health workers</b>	<b>Pop Estimate 2021</b>	<b>HW INDEX/1000 POP</b>	<b>WHO 2016b 4.45/1000pop</b>
WHR 1	1878	958,183	1.96	4.45
WHR 2	469	544,354	1.16	4.45
LRR	137	89,157	1.54	4.45
CRR	338	262,851	1.29	4.45
URR	214	291,293	0.73	4.45
NBER	252	132,740	1.9	4.45
NBWR	142	133,320	1.07	4.45

Source: Health Management Information Systems (HMIS) 2021

## 6.3 Expenditure on Health

### 6.3.1 Summary of Health Indicators, The Gambia, 2021

Table 6.3.1: Summary of Health Indicators, The Gambia, 2021

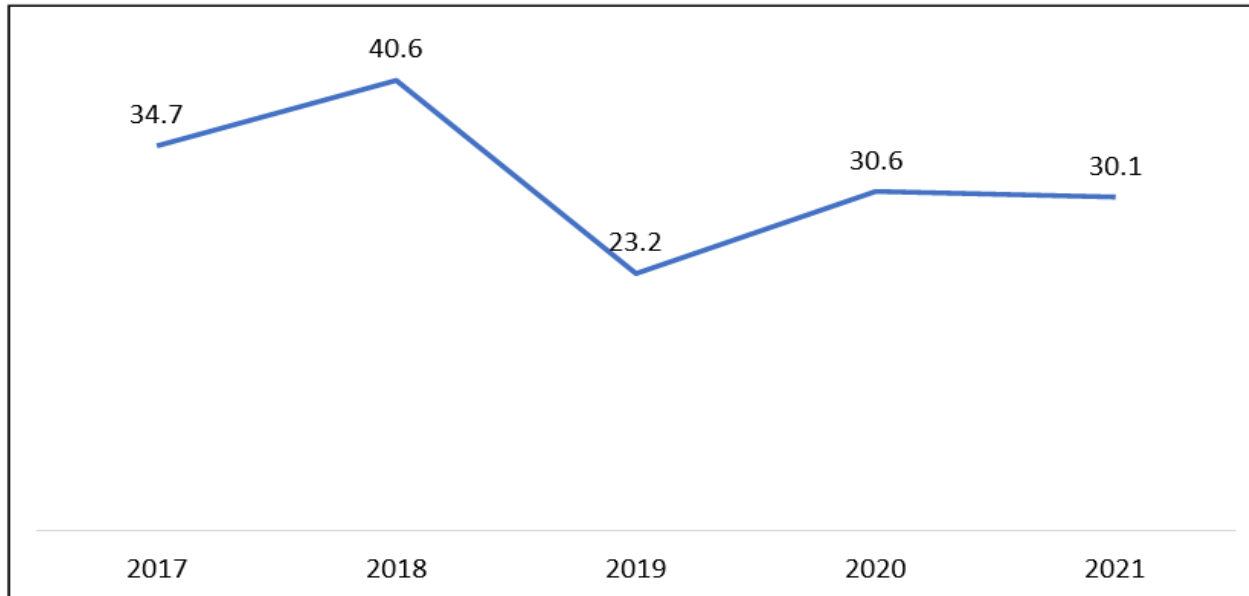
<b>Indicators</b>	<b>Value</b>	<b>Source</b>
OPD utilization rate	67.30%	DHIS2, 2021
Institutional maternal mortality rate per 100,000	210	DHIS2, 2021
Proportion of pregnant women attending antenatal clinics who received three doses of intermittent preventive treatment (IPTp) for malaria	47.90%	DHIS2, 2021
Percentage of ANC first trimester visits	28.70%	DHIS2, 2021
Percentage of institutional deliveries	97.90%	DHIS2, 2021
Caesarean Section rate	6.40%	DHIS2, 2021
BCG immunization coverage	81%	EPI, 2021
Penta3 immunization coverage	81.70%	EPI, 2021
Measles immunization coverage	79.40%	EPI, 2021
Penta dropout rate (Penta 1 versus Penta3)	0.9	EPI, 2021
BCG – Measles 1 dropout rate	5%	EPI, 2021
Percentage of deliveries conducted by skilled health attendant in health facilities	93.10%	DHIS2, 2021
Malaria incidence per 1000 population	30.1	DHIS2, 2021
Utilization of public health facilities	61.60%	DHIS2, 2021
Contraceptive prevalence rate among currently married women age 15-49	19%	DHS, 2019-2020
Percentage of household members with an improved drinking water source on premises, whose source of water was tested and free of E. Coli and available when needed	33.80%	MICS 2018
Percentage of household members using improved sanitation facilities which are not shared	47.10%	MICS 2018
Percentage of pregnant women with severe anemia	1%	DHS, 2019-2020
Percentage of women of reproductive age with BMI < 18.5	14%	DHS, 2019-2020
Exclusive breastfeeding (<1 month)	75%	DHS, 2019-2020
Prevalence of early initiation breastfeeding	36%	DHS, 2019-2020
Neonatal Mortality Rate	29/1000	DHS, 2019-2020
Under five years mortality	56/1000	DHS, 2019-2020
Child mortality	15/1000	DHS, 2019-2020
Infant Mortality Rate	42/1000	DHS, 2019-2020
Maternal Mortality Rate (MMR)	289/100,000	DHS, 2019-2020
Pregnancy-related Mortality Rate (PRMR)	320/100,000	DHS, 2019-2020
Prevalence of Malnutrition < 5 years	7.2	DHS, 2019-2020

<b>Indicators</b>	<b>Value</b>	<b>Source</b>
Prevalence of stunting < 5 years	17.5	DHS, 2019-2020
Under five years wasted	5%	DHS, 2019-2020
Under five years underweight	12%	DHS, 2019-2020
Under five years overweight	2%	DHS, 2019-2020
Inpatient malaria deaths per 10,000 persons per year	8.40%	DHIS2, 2021
Confirmed malaria cases (microscopy or RDT) per 1000 persons per year	251	DHIS2, 2021
Percentage of ITN usage	38%	DHS, 2019-2020
Percentage of households with at least one ITN and/or IRS during the last 12 months	82.40%	MICS 2018
Completeness rate of Health Management Information System reporting.	80.30%	DHIS2, 2021
Timeliness rate of Health Management Information System reporting.	74.60%	DHIS2, 2021
Doctor population ratio per 1000 population	0.09	HRH, 2021
Nurse population ratio per 100 population	0.45	HRH, 2021
Percentage of live births registered in the year	92.24%	DHIS2, 2021
Percentage of Out of Pockets (OOP) expenditure on health	24.55%	NHA 2016/2017
General Government Expenditure (GGE) on health as a percentage of total government expenditure	9.52%	NHA 2016/2017
General Government Expenditure on health as a percentage of total expenditure on health	30.65%	NHA 2016/2017
Per capita total expenditure on health	\$28.84	NHA 2016/2017

Source: Health Management Information Systems (HMIS) 2021

## 6.4 Malaria

Table 6.4.1: Reported Malaria cases per 1000 population from 2017 - 2021



Source: Health Management Information Systems (HMIS) 2021

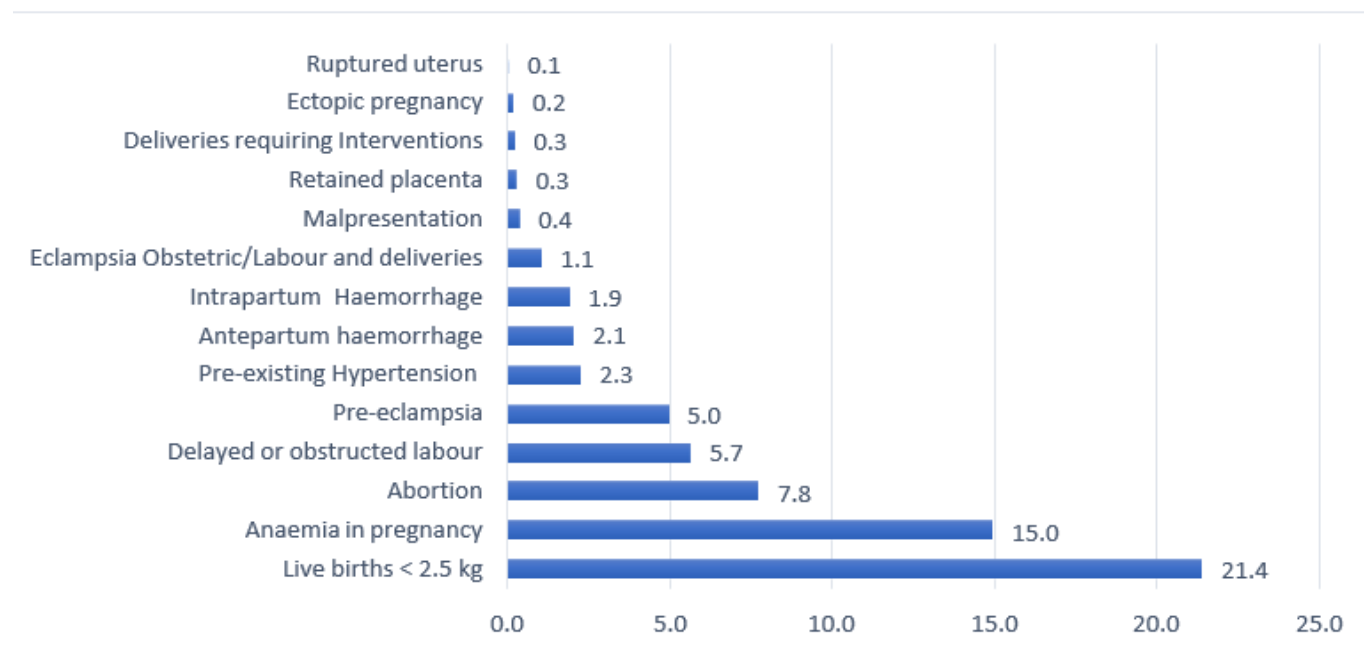
## 6.5 Deliveries

Table 6.5.1: Number of deliveries by type conducted at the health facilities in The Gambia, 2021

<b>Region</b>	<b>Normal delivery</b>	<b>Caesarean sections</b>	<b>Breech</b>	<b>Vacuum delivery</b>	<b>Other delivery</b>
CRR	7,990	442	109	70	58
LRR	2,650	1	55	30	63
NBER	4,282	237	34	11	24
NBWR	4,016	81	77	1	101
URR	7,873	101	132	87	13
WHR1	20,895	2,666	484	403	205
WHR2	11,116	692	286	57	449
<b>National</b>	<b>58,822</b>	<b>4,220</b>	<b>1,177</b>	<b>659</b>	<b>913</b>

Source: Health Management Information Systems (HMIS) 2021

Table 6.5.2: Percentage of obstetric, labour and delivery complications recorded at health facilities, The Gambia, 2021



Source: Health Management Information Systems (HMIS) 2021

## 6.6 Deaths

Table 6.6.1: Deaths at Facility by Region, The Gambia, 2021

Region	Neonatal death	Infant death	Maternal death	Deaths Child < 5 years	Deaths Child 5-14 years	Deaths Over 14 years
CRR	122	61	26	44	29	174
LRR	17	4	1	1		13
NBER	76	27	5	18	12	211
NBWR	16	1	3	4	1	30
URR	13	3	7	7	4	82
WHR1	672	182	74	154	66	1,915
WHR2	11	3	5	19	25	249
<b>National</b>	<b>927</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>2,674</b>

Source: Health Management Information Systems (HMIS) 2021

Table 6.6.2: Number of Deaths Registered by Age and Region in The Gambia, 2021

Region	Deaths 1-5 years		Deaths 6-14 years		Deaths > 14 years	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
CRR	0	0	0	0	1	0
LRR	0	0	1	1	22	11
NBER	10	5	8	3	114	85
NBWR	0	0	1	0	15	2
URR	0	0	1	2	12	3
WHR1	0	1	3	3	106	42
WHR2	1	0	0	0	37	15
<b>National</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>158</b>

Source: Health Management Information Systems (HMIS) 2021

## 6.7 Family Planning

### 6.7.1 Number and Percentage of Family Planning Services (New Acceptors and Revisits) Offered at Health Facilities, the Gambia 2020

Table 6.7.1: Number and Percentage of Family Planning Services New Acceptors and revisits offered at Health Facilities, the Gambia 2021

Family Planning Methods	New acceptors				Revisits			
	< 15years	15-24years	24 years	Total	< 15 years	15-24years	> 24 years	Total
Microgynon	19	1,877	3,856	5,752	23	2,982	7,352	10,357
Neogynon	0	4	11	15	0	0	7	7
Marvelon	0	4	20	24	1	8	43	52
Emergency Contraceptives (Norlevo)	11	294	391	696	0	0	0	0
Depo	80	7,522	15,178	22,780	109	14,112	30,353	44,574
Jadelle implant	3	203	917	1,123	0	0	0	0
Microlut	1	628	1,279	1,908	13	1,185	2,169	3,367
Noristat	4	1,067	2,084	3,155	34	1,803	4,420	6,257
Male condom	22	2,641	4,747	7,410	17	3,103	3,323	6,443
Bilateral Tubal Ligation	44	23	203	270	0	0	0	0
Vasectomy	0	6	0	6	0	0	0	0
Female condom	0	1	46	47	0	18	31	49
Foam	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IUCD	1	165	542	708	0	0	0	0
Implanon	20	5,410	10,672	16,102	0	0	0	0
VSC	0	16	62	78	0	3	1	4
Norigynon	0	12	23	35	0	12	11	23
Other	5	148	241	394	1	169	457	627
<b>Total</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>15,745</b>	<b>31,391</b>	<b>47,233</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>24,268</b>	<b>49,616</b>	<b>74,130</b>

Source: Health Management Information Systems (HMIS) 2021



## 6.8 Immunization

Table 6.8.1: Percentage of Children Vaccinated against BCG, Penta1, Penta3 and Measles& Rubella, The Gambia2021

<b>Regions</b>	<b>BCG</b>	<b>Penta1</b>	<b>Penta 3</b>	<b>Measles &amp; Rubella</b>
CRR	103.1	103.8	106.3	101.5
LRR	102.3	103.0	105.9	105.1
NBER	93.6	97.4	98.4	96.0
NBWR	88.5	94.1	94.8	95.9
URR	84.9	89.8	94.2	95.9
WHR1	74.3	75.0	72.0	68.7
WHR2	71.9	72.0	69.5	67.1
<b>National</b>	<b>81.0</b>	<b>82.5</b>	<b>81.7</b>	<b>79.4</b>

Source: Health Management Information Systems (HMIS) 2021

Table 6.8.2: Number and Percentage of Ante natal women Vaccinated against TT1 and TT2+, TheGambia 2021

<b>Regions</b>	<b>TT1 Vaccination</b>	<b>TT2+Vaccination</b>	<b>TT1 % Coverage</b>	<b>TT2+ %Coverage</b>
CRR	2,225	6,408	22.0	64.0
LRR	868	2,671	26.0	79.0
NBER	967	3,537	19.0	70.0
NBWR	828	3,197	16.0	63.0
URR	2,101	6,677	19.0	60.0
WHR1	7,164	18,519	19.0	49.0
WHR2	3,052	9,253	15.0	45.0
<b>National</b>	<b>17,205</b>	<b>50,262</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>54.0</b>

Source: Health Management Information Systems (HMIS) 2021

Table 6.8.3: Number and Percentage of Children Vaccinated against IPV and DPT, The Gambia 2021

<b>Regions</b>	<b>IPV</b>	<b>DPT Booster</b>	<b>IPV % Coverage</b>	<b>DPT % Coverage</b>
CRR	9,621	7,528	106.0	93.0
LRR	3,254	2,587	106.0	94.0
NBER	4,418	3,630	97.0	89.0
NBWR	4,334	4,052	94.0	99.0
URR	9,460	7,826	94.0	87.0
WHR1	24,447	16,816	72.0	55.0
WHR2	13,156	9,267	70.0	55.0
<b>National</b>	<b>68,690</b>	<b>51,706</b>	<b>82.0</b>	<b>69.0</b>

Source: Health Management Information Systems (HMIS) 2021

Table 6.8.4: Number of doses of Vitamin A and Mebendazole administered for Prevention byregion, The Gambia 2021

<b>Regions</b>	<b>Vitamin A</b>			<b>Mebendazole 500 mg</b>
	<b>6-11 months</b>	<b>12-59 months</b>	<b>Post-partum</b>	
CRR	8,746	18,920	4,003	21,017
LRR	3,026	8,097	1,425	8,723
NBER	4,073	10,238	2,756	10,653
NBWR	3,834	13,091	1,178	13,611
URR	9,073	21,262	4,126	23,033
WHR1	21,689	43,124	10,690	41,846
WHR2	12,073	24,217	4,292	26,335
<b>National</b>	<b>62,514</b>	<b>138,949</b>	<b>28470</b>	<b>145,218</b>

Source: Health Management Information Systems (HMIS) 2021

## 6.9 Noncommunicable Diseases

Table 6.9.1: Number of Noncommunicable Diseases Episodes and Conditions seen at OPD by Gender, The Gambia 2021

<b>Non-communicable diseases, major conditions</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>Percent</b>
Hypertension	30,213	61,832	92,045	64.1
Diabetes	11,355	18,566	29,921	20.8
Asthma	5,407	7,118	12,525	8.7
Sickle cell	1,271	1,633	2,904	2.0
Cardiac disorder	1,246	1,397	2,643	1.8
women screen for cervical cancer		1,013	1,013	0.7
Women manage for cervical cancer		885	885	0.6
Renal failure	426	441	867	0.6
Liver Cancer (liver/Hep)	190	149	339	0.2
Cervical cancer		178	178	0.1
Prostate cancer	82		82	0.1
Lung cancer	52	13	65	0.0
Breast cancer		43	43	0.0
Other cancer	14	13	27	0.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>50,256</b>	<b>93,289</b>	<b>143,545</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Source: Health Management Information Systems (HMIS) 2021

Table 6.9.2: Number of Non-Communicable Diseases Related Deaths by Gender, The Gambia 2021

<b>Non-communicable diseases, major conditions</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>Percent</b>
Hypertension	74	90	164	36.9
Diabetes	37	57	94	21.2
Cardiac disorder	23	35	58	13.1
Renal failure	13	20	33	7.4
Prostate cancer	26		26	5.9
Liver Cancer (liver/Hep)	14	8	22	5.0
Other cancer	8	6	14	3.2
Lung cancer	10	2	12	2.7
Cervical cancer		8	8	1.8
Sickle cell	4	4	8	1.8
Asthma	2	1	3	0.7
Breast cancer-		2	2	0.5
Women manage for cervical cancer		0	0	0.0
women screen for cervical cancer		0	0	0.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Source: Health Management Information Systems (HMIS) 2021

Table 6.9.3: Number of mental disorders Reported at Health Facilities by Gender, The Gambia2021

Mental Disorders	OPD Cases				Inpatient cases			
	Male	Female	Total	Percent	Male	Female	Total	Percent
Epilepsy	5,082	5,000	10,082	44.1	68	35	103	18.6
Schizophrenia	3,618	2,673	6,291	27.5	88	21	109	19.7
Drug induced psychosis	2,874	133	3,007	13.2	285	0	285	51.5
Organic psychosis	933	616	1,549	6.8	17	6	23	4.2
Anxiety disorder	181	399	580	2.5	0	1	1	0.2
Phobia	107	326	433	1.9	1	0	1	0.2
Depression	163	222	385	1.7	8	11	19	3.4
Dementia the elderly	82	149	231	1.0	3	3	6	1.1
Mania	43	43	86	0.4	2	0	2	0.4
Other mental disorders	27	56	83	0.4	0	0	0	0.0
Childhood mental Disorders	37	33	70	0.3	0	0	0	0.0
Malaria related mental disorders	21	25	46	0.2	2	1	3	0.5
Pregnancy related mental disorders		17	17	0.1		1	1	0.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>13,168</b>	<b>9,692</b>	<b>22,860</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>553</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Source: Health Management Information Systems (HMIS) 2021

## 6.10 Eye Conditions

Table 6.10.1: Number of OPD and Inpatient cases of Eye Conditions seen in the Gambia, 2021

Eye Conditions	ODP Cases				Inpatient cases			
	Male	Female	Total	Percent	Male	Female	Total	Percent
Conjunctivitis	14,156	17,901	32,057	73.5	86	131	217	13.0
Cataracts	3,394	3,746	7,140	16.4	688	695	1,383	82.7
Glaucoma	889	681	1,570	3.6	2	1	3	0.2
Refractive error	717	748	1,465	3.4	21	23	44	2.6
Ophthalmia neonatorum	523	590	1,113	2.6	7	9	16	1.0
Trachoma	79	163	242	0.6	1	9	10	0.6
Other eye conditions	7,321	7,730	15,051	34.5	204	213	417	24.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>19,758</b>	<b>23,829</b>	<b>43,587</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>805</b>	<b>868</b>	<b>1,673</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Source: Health Management Information Systems (HMIS) 2021

Table 6.10.2: Frequency of major eye conditions reported by region in the Gambia, 2021

Regions	Conjunctivitis	Cataracts	Glaucoma	Refractive error	Ophthalmia neonatorum	Trachoma	Other eye conditions
CRR	3,373	1,701	206	9	26	135	2,650
LRR	1,851	369	165	85	84	10	1,664
NBER	2,052	636	139	54	28	3	1,507
NBWR	1,597	266	41	6	25	5	1,419
URR	4,011	1,346	578	317	215	17	2,468
WHR1	13,542	1,078	124	255	298	20	1,743
WHR2	5,631	1,744	317	739	437	52	3,600
<b>National</b>	<b>32,057</b>	<b>7,140</b>	<b>1,570</b>	<b>1,465</b>	<b>1,113</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>15,051</b>

Source: Health Management Information Systems (HMIS) 2021

## 6.11 Nutrition

Table 6.11.1: Indicators on The Gambia Micronutrient Survey 2018 by LGA, The Gambia

LGA	Stunting	Wasting	U/weight	IDA	VAD	Diabetes	Hypertension	Adequately iodised	Urinary Iodine Conc NPW
Banjul	9.7	0	3.1	31.0	9.1	13.6	12.2	4.9	163.9
Kanifing	17.8	5.7	6.5	38.0	12.4	7.8	4.9	14.4	177.5
Brikama	10.5	3.6	6.7	28.4	13.3	7.1	11.3	10.4	162.1
Mansakonko	21.2	4.1	15.6	47.3	20.1	2.8	8.0	1.6	99.0
Kerewan	22.6	9.1	13.7	57.4	13.3	12.9	20	8.1	98.7
Janjanbureh	19.1	8.3	20.2	49.9	32.8	8.9	7.1	17.1	122.8
Kuntaur	30.7	9.18	24.2	41.4	27.2	19.8	3.9	7.6	118.1
Basse	22.6	7.5	10.5	45.5	27.3	5.4	14.7	16.5	180.1
<b>National</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>28.0</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>143.1</b>

Sources: Gambia Micronutrient survey 2018 (NaNA)